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6aG/3<!856u4V$rD>@\2<!852hA|$KEj1F9k$H$$&%\%j%e!<%`%l%s%@%j%s%0$N8&5f$,$5$+$s$H$J$j!"0eNE1g=uMQ$N2hA|@8@.$r$O$8$a$H$9$k3<!85J*BN$N?7$7$2D;k2=5;=Q$H$7$F=EMW$J0LCV$r@j$a$F$$$k!#0lJ}!"%9!<%Q%3%s%T%e!<%?$NH/C#$d%o!<%/%9%F!<%7%g%s$J$I$NG=NO$N8~>e$K$h$C$F2J3X5;=Q7W;;$N7k2L$N2r@O<jK!$H$7$F$b!"%\%j%e!<%`%l%s%@%j%s%0$OCmL\$5lk$h&$KJC$?!#$7$+$7!"%\%j%e!<%`%l%s%@%j%s%0KOKDBg$J5-21MFNL$H7W;;NL$rI,MW$H9k$?$a!"=hM};~4V$,$+$+$kHJ$k!"9bB.$J2hA|@8@.$O:$FqG"C?!#

$=$3$GK\8&5f$G$O!"=>MhDs0F$5l?%\%j%e!<%`!&l%$!&-%c%9%F%#%s05;=Q$H!"%\%j%e!<%`%l%s%@%j%s%0@lMQJBNs7W;;5!ReVolver/C40 $GDs0F$5l?J}K!$K4p$E$$$F!"%\%j%e!<%`%l%s%@%j%s%0$NJBNs=hM}$r9TCF$$k!#

K\8&5f$GDs0F$7$?JBNs%"%k%4%j%:%`$O9bB.$J2hA|@8@.$H$H$b$K!"H>F)L@$J%\%j%e!<%`$NI=<(($d1s6aK!$KhkEj1F$r4^$a$?2hA|@8@.$rL\I8H7$F$$$k!#

JBNs%"%k%4%j%:%`$G$O!"%^%9%?$H%9%l!<%V$N$=$l$>$l0[$J$k=hM}%9%F!<%8$r<B9T$9$k!#%^%9%?B&$N%9%F!<%8$O%9%l!<%V$N<B9T4D6-@_Dj!"=hM}$N=i4|2=!"%\%j%e!<%`!&G!<%?$r3F%W%m%;%C%5!ÐE)$KJ,3d9k%G!<%?J,;6%9%F!<%8!";kE@$+$i3F%T%/%;%kXN;k@~$r@8@.$9$k;k@~@8@.%9%F!<%8!"%9%l!<%V$+$i<u?.7?%T%/%;%kCM$r%7%'!<%G%#%s0=hM}$9$k%7%'!<%G%#%s0%9%F!<%89=@.$r:NMQ$7$F$$k!#%9%l!<%VB&$N%9%F!<%8$OB>$N%9%l!<%V$d^%9%?$HDL?.$7J,$i!";k@~@8@.%9%F!<%8$G@8@.5l$?;k@~$N%G!<%?$r85$K%5%s%W%j%s0$9$k%\%/%;%k$N%"%I%l%9$r7W;;$7!"FI$_=P7?%\%/%;%kNCM+$i%T%/%;%kCM$r7W;;9k%T%/%;%kCM7W;;%9%F!<%89=@.$r:NMQ$7$F$$k!#

K\8&5f$N:GBg$NFCD'$O!"$^$:!"3FPE $N%T%/%;%kCM7W;;%9%F!<%8$G$N%\%/%;%k %Q%$%W%i%$%s=hM}$G$"$k!#%\%/%;%k %Q%$%W%i%$%s=hM}GO!"3FPE G[$\F1$8Bg$-$5KJkh$&J,3d$7$?%5%V%\%j%e!<%`!&G!<%?$r;}$D!#%T%/%;%kCM7W;;$G$O!"%\%/%;%k$N%"%I%l%9$r7W;;$7!"%\%/%;%kCMNFI_=P7H%T%/%;%kCM7W;;$N=hM}$r#1DN%9%F!<%8H7!";k@~Kh$K%Q%$%W%i%$%sJ}<0$G=hM}9k!#3$N%\%/%;%k %Q%$%W%i%$%s=hM}$GG$0U$N;kE@JQ99$r9T$(kh$&&$K9k$?$a!"%3%s%U

%j%/%H%U%j!<$J%a%b%j9=B$$K4pE/%G!<%?J,3dK!$rMxMQ$9kH!"%\%/%;%kCM$r JBNs$KF I$_=P$;k3H,J]>ZG-$k!#$^$?!"8zN($h$$JBNs2=<jK!$rL\I8$H$7!" %W%m%;%C%54V$N%G!<%?DL?.NL!"DL?.2s?t$HDL?.;~4V$N1#JCJI$r9M;!$7!"%W%m %;%C%54V$N%G!<%?E>AwJ}<0$K4X9k;k@~%G!<%?$N0l3gAw?.K!$H;k@~%G!<%?$N@h 9TAw?.K!$N:GE,2=<jK!$rDs0F$7$?!#

K\8&5fGO!"Ds0F7?JBNs%"%k%4%j%:%\$O:GE,2=<jK!$rMQ$$$FJ,;6%a%b%j7? JBNs7W;;5!AP1000>e$K<BAu$7!"JBNs%\%j%e!<%\%l%s%@%j%s%0$KM?$($k1F6A$r I>2A7?!#3N7k2L!"3liN<jK!$,J,;6%a%b%j7?JBNs7W;;5!$G$N9bB.2=$KM- 8zG"k3H,<(5l$?!#

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Performance Evalution for Implementation of the Volume Rendering Method on Distributed-Memory Multiprocessors

Xiangping Wang

Abstract

Volume rendering is a direct visualization method of three dimensional space. It has been a very important method in the field of medical image generation. Nowadays, it is gradually regarded also as a powerful analysis tool for scientific computations. However,due to the numerous amounts of the volume data,generating such an image can be very computational expensive and good quality images with high ,it is dificult to realize high-speed image generation.

In this research, we propose volume rendering parallel algorithm based onray-casting and a high-speed volume rendering machin the *ReVolver*/C40.

The goals of this algorithm are high-speed image generation and visualization of translucent volume both with parallel and with perspective projections.

In order to achieve these goals,it is necessary for each processer to be able to calculate pixel values,thus each processer must have subvolume data.This paper adopts data distribution which used based on conflict free memory structure and a simplified voxel sampling method for volume data. So that we can simultaneously provide all voxels corresponding to a ray in arbitrary direction.

This parallel algorithm practice on master and slave computer which access differ from state.The master computer adopts macro-pipeline of the following stage: the initial state,the data distribution state,the Ray Casting state which generates rays,received pixel values from slave and the Shading stage which shades images.The slave computer adopts macro-pipeline which communicate with master and other slave computers,receives data concerning to the rays from the Ray Casting Stage and uses it to calculate voxel address and pixel values.

This paper the most important technique is Voxel-pipeline in processer for pixel calculation stage.Each processer contains the subvolume data and stores in its memory.Pixel-pipeline calculation stage calculates address of the voxel and memory access for voxel data,and pixel value calculation.In order to access to all voxel on any ray,we adopts a volume memory structure fitted for the pipelne.

This paper is implemented and executed on a Distributed-Memory Multiprocessors,the Fujitsu AP1000.

We aim effective parallel method of our algorithms,evaluated the amount and invocation times of communication ,improved a few parallel implementations method.These methods have been executed on AP1000 and implemented parformance of the parallel volume rendering.Hence,we ascertained thatthese parallel implemintations are quite effective way on a distributed-memory multiprocessors.

As a result,To make image for 64^3,256^3 volume data and screen size 256^2, 8 times and 12.5 times speedup is achieved with our algorithm using 64PE for 4PE,and A Sumed up the method that send amount of ray have obtained 8.5 times using 256 ray for 4 ray.In this reseach for 64^3 volume data and screen size 256^2 we also have obtained 4.1 times of speedup with 64PE for workstation .As a result we find out the method of effectiveness parallel algorithm.

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1 O8aK **1**

2 GX7J **2**

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2.2 %\%j%e!<%'%l%s%@%j%s%0$N<B8=<jK! 4

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2.2.2 %l%$!&-%c%9%F%#%s%0K!$N:GE,2=. 9

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2.3.2 JBNs=hM}$NU}<0 10

2.4 =>Mh$NJBNs2=<jK! 12

3 Ds0F9kJBNs%"%k%4%j%:%'$N35MW **13**

3.1 JBNs%"%k%4%j%:%'$N35MW. 13

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3.3.1 ;k@~$N7W;; 15

3.3.2 %T%/%;%kCM$N7W;; 20

3.3.3 %7%'!<%G%#%s%0=hM} 21

3.4 %3%s%U%j%/%H%U%j!<$J%a%b%j9=@. 22

4 JBNs%"%k%4%j%:%'$H<BAu **25**

4.1 JBNs%"%k%4%j%:%'$NL\I8 25

4.2 JBNs%"%k%4%j%:%' 26

4.3 AP1000 K*1kJBNs2=<jK! 30

4.3.1 AP1000 $N9=@.$*hSDL?.@-G=. 30

4.3.2 <BAu<jK! 31

4.4 AP1000 GN:GE,2=<jK! 32

4.4.1 1i;;$N%Q%$%W%i%$%s2=. 32

4.4.2 DL?.2s?t$NDc8: 36

4.4.3 DL?.;~4V$N1#JC 36

5 J,;6%a%b%j7?JBNs7W;;5!Kh$k@-G=I>2A 38

5.1 <B9T7k2L 38

5.1.1 <B9T;~4V$NI>2A 39

5.1.2 Aw?.C10LHNI>2A 41

5.1.3 @-G=M=B,%b%G%k 44

5.1.4 ;k@~%G!<%?$N@h9TAw?.$N8z2L 46

6 $*$ojK 47

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7+$7!"0eNEMQ$N0lO"$NCGAX1GA|$d2J3X5;=Q7W;;JI$+$i@8@.7?%\%j%e!<%`!&G!<%?$O!"FbIt$N3<!859=B$$rD>@\4Q;!$9$k$@$1$G$OM}2r$d2r@O$,Fq$7$$!#%\%j%e!<%`!&G!<%?$r;k3P$7!"J*BNFbIt$N>pJs$r?M4V$ND>46$KAJ$($k7A$GI=8=$9k?aK!"3F%\%/%;%k$rD>@\2hLL$KEj1F!"2hA|$r@8@.$9$k%\%j%e!<%`%l%s%@%j%s%0$H8FPl$k<jK!$,MQ$$ilk!#

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0lJ}!"%\%j%e!<%`%l%s%@%j%s%0$K$OKDBg$J5-21MFNL$H7W;;NL$rI,MW$H$9$k$?$a!"%\%/%;%k?t$KHfNc$9$k=hM};~4V$H%3%9%H$,$+$+$j!"9bB.$J2hA|@8@.$,:$Fq$G$"$k!#$3$l$O%\%j%e!<%`%l%s%@%j%s%0$NLdBjE@$G$"$k!#

3NLdBj$r2r7h$9k?$a!"8=:_$^GK5^6^$J2D;k2=$NJBNs=hM}<jK!$,3+H/$5lF$$k!#FC$K!";k@~$K1hCF3<!85J*BN$r9=@.$9$k3F%\%/%;%k$rDI@W9k3HKh$jFbIt$N>pJs9=@.$rF1;~$K2D;k2=9k%l%$!&-%c%9%F%#%s05;=Q$,h/MxMQ5l$k!#K\8&5f$G$O!"<g$K3N=hM}J}K!$rMQ$$F!"J,;6%a%b%j7?JBNs7W;;5!$N4D6-$G=>Mh$N%\%j%e!<%`%l%s%@%j%s%0$NC'<!=hM}%"%k%4%j%:%'$K4p$E$/!"JBNs2=%"%k%4%j%:%'$rDs0F9k!#$^$?!"J,;6%a%b%j7?JBNs7W;;5!AP1000>e$G<BAu$H@-G=I>2A$r9T$&!#

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2 GX7J

2.1 %\%j%e!<%`!&S%8%e&"%i%$%<!<%7%g%s$N35MW

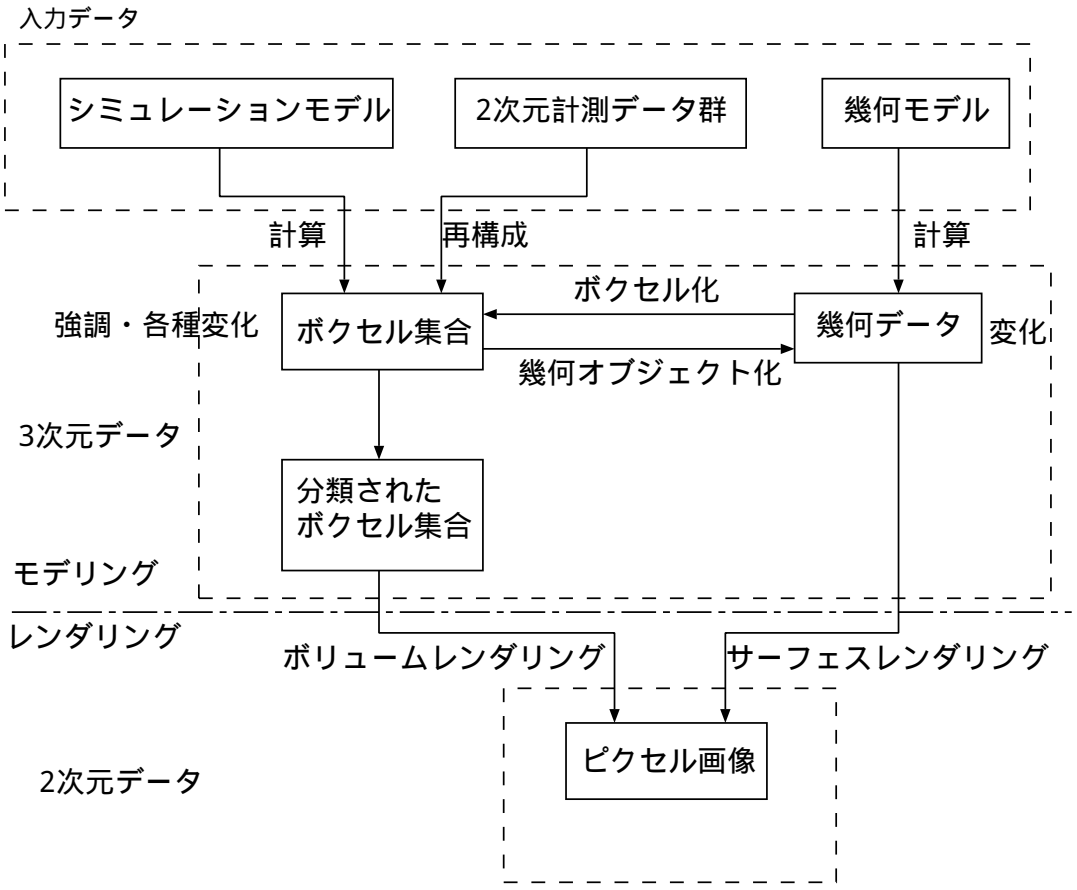
2J3X5;=Q7W;;$d0e3XJ,Ln$K$*$$$F!"=>Mh3<!85%*%V%8%'%/%H$N7A>u$rLL$d@~$NAH$_9g$o$;$H7F4v2?3XE*$KI=8=$9kBeojK!"FbIt>pJs$r;}$G$?%\%j%e!<%`!&G!<%?$GI=8=$7!"$3$l$r%l%s%@%j%s%0$9$k?7$?$J2D;k2=$NBN7O$,%\%j%e!<%`!&S%8%e&"%i%$%<!<%7%g%s$G$"$k!#

%\%j%e!<%`!&S%8%e&"%i%$%<!<%7%g%s$NL\E*$O!"=>Mh$N%3%s%T%e!<%?%0%i%U%#%/%9$N<jK!$K$*$$$F$O8+$k$3$H$N$G$-$J$$%\%j%e!<%`J*BN$NFbIt$rC5:w$7!"2r@O$,:FqG$"$G$?J#;($J9=B$$d?6Iq$$rM}2r9k$?$a$N;k3PE*$J<jK!$rDs6!$9k3HG$"$k!#?^2.1$K%\%j%e!<%`!&S%8%e&"%i%$%<!<%7%g%s$N=hM}$NN.$l$r<($9[1]!#%\%j%e!<%`!&S%8%e&"%i%$%<!<%7%g%s$N=hM}$O!"%b%G%j%s%0%9F!<%8$H%l%s%@%j%s%0%9F!<%8$KJ,$1il$k!#A0H>$N%b%G%j%s%0GO%7%_%e&l!<%7%g%s%b%G%k!"2<!857WB,%G!<%?72!"4v2?%b%G%k$H$$&3<dN`$NF~NO%G!<%?$+$iI=<(MQ$N3<!85%G!<%?$r@8@.$9$k!#8eH>$N%l%s%@%j%s%0G=li$r2<!85$N%T%/%;%k2hA|$K%^%C%T%s%0$9$k!#$=l>lN%9F!<%8GO0J2<Nh$&$J=hM}$,9T$olk!#

%\%/%;%k=89g$H4v2?%G!<%?$KO=l>$l!"%l%s%@%j%s%0$NA0=hM}H7$F!"2hA|=hM}$d4v2?%b%G%k$N=t5;K!$r6n;H7?:F5"JQ2=!6/D4!"4v2?JQ49JI!K$,I,MW$K1~8F;\$5lk!#%\%j%e!<%`!&S%8%e&"%i%$%<!<%7%g%s$N=hM}NCfGBg@ZJN$O!"N><T$N4V$N66EO$r9T$&L\E*$G!"4v2?%*%V%8%'%/%H=$H%\%/%;%k=$NAj8_JQ49$,CV$+lF$$$k3HG"$k!#

1. %b%G%j%s%0%9F!<%8:%b%G%j%s%0%9F!<%8$O!"F~NO%G!<%?$+$i%\%/%;%k=89g$HJk3<!85%G!<%?%;%C%H$KJQ49$9$k%9F!<%8$G$"$k!#%\%j%e!<%`!&G!<%?=!<%9$O!"%7%_%e&l!<%7%g%s!&G!<%?!"7WB,%G!<%?!"4v2?%G!<%?$N3<oN`$,9M$(il$k!#%\%j%e!<%`!&G!<%?$O!"5,B'E*$JEy4V3V3<!85D>8r3J;R$HHsEy4V3VIT5,B'$J3<!85%G!<%?$N$$:$l$+$KJ,N`$5lk!#?^2.1$N<($9h&$K!"3<!85%7%_%e&l!<%7%g%s$OD>@\?tCM7W;;hj%\%/%;%k=89g@8@.9k!#$^$?7WB,%G!<%?$O!"%9%-%c%J$d%;%s%5Nh$&$J7WB,5!4orDL8$F!"@lMQ$NJd4V<jK!$rMQ$$F!"%\%/%;%k=89g$K3<!85:F9=@.$5lk!#5i$K!"4v2?%G!<%?$G$O!"CAE4D6-$d0eMQCGAXAuCVKh$jIT5,B'$J%\%/%;%k=89gH7$F3<!85%\%j%e!<%`!&G!<%?$,@8@.5l$k!#

2. %l%s%@%j%s%0%9F!<%8&%l%s%@%j%s%0%9F!<%8$O!"%\%j%e!<%`!&G!<%?!3J<!



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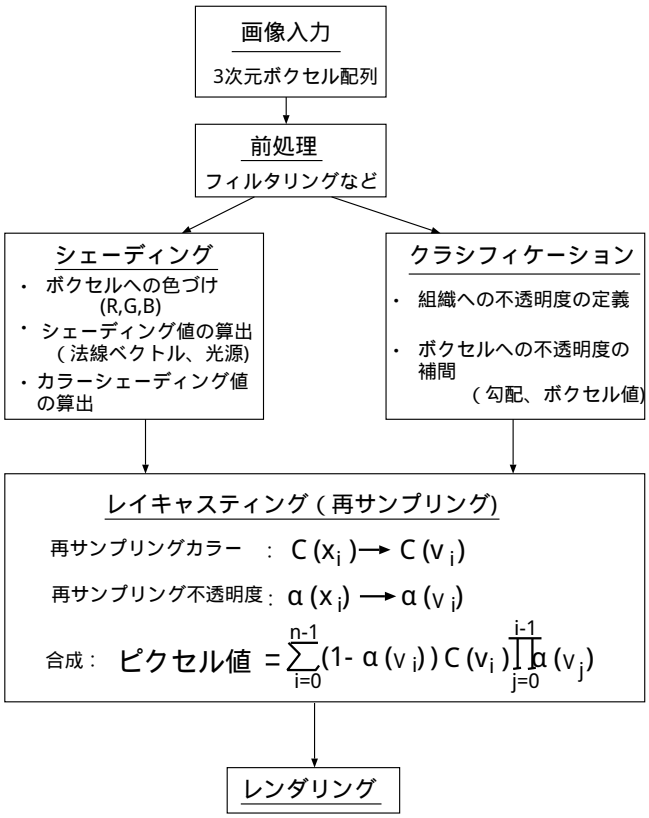
8 5%G!<%?!K$+$i2hA| !2J<!8 5%G!<%?!K$r@8@.$9$k%9%F!<%8$G$"$k!#%\%j%e!<%`!&G!<%?$+$i2hA|$r@8@.$9$kJ}K!$H$7$F!"D>@\@8@.K!$H!"4V@\@8@.K!$N2<dN`$,$"$k!#D>@\@8@.K!$O!"%\%j%e!<%`!&G!<%?$r9=@.$9$k3F%\%/%;%k$rD>@\2hLL$KEj1F$9$k$3$H$K$h$j2hA|$r@8@.$9$kJ}K!$G$"$j!"%\%j%e!<%`2hA|$N%S%e!<%$%s%0$H%7%'!<%G%#%s%0$NFsDN%W%m%;%9$+$i9=@.5l$k!#$3Ai$N%"%W%m!<%A$O%\%j%e!<%`%l%s%@%j%s%0$H8F$P$l$k!#4V@\@8@.K!$O!"%\%j%e!<%`!&G!<%?$r2<!85$N%W%j%_%F%#%V$KJQ49$7!"<!$K%5!<%U%#%9%l%s%@%j%s%0K!JI5lMh$N4v2?%l%s%@%j%s%05;K!$rMQ$$$F!"2<!85%9%/%j!<%s>eKMnH$9J}K!$G$"$k!#5!<%U%#%9%l%s%@%j%s%0K!GO!"J*BN$OI=LL$r%]%j%4%s!"2<!6JLL!"<+M36JLL$G6a;w$5lFM?$($ilk!"Cf?H$K4X$9$k>pJs$rb?$J$$%b%G%kG"$j!"2hA|$OEyCMLL2=!"1#$lLL>C5n!"%7%'!<%G%#%s%0$N3FCJ3,$r7P$F9=@.5l$k!#

K\8&5fGO%\%j%e!<%`%l%s%@%j%s%0K!$rMQ$$k$3$H$H$9$k!#07$&%\%j%e!<%`!&



?^2.2: %\%j%e!<% '%l%s%@%j%s%0$N=hM}<j=g

%G!<%?$ON)J}BN$N%\%/%;%k=89g$+$iJkEy4V3V3 <!85D>8r3J;R9=B$$H9k!#

2.2 %\%j%e!<% '%l%s%@%j%s%0$N<B8=<jK!

%\%j%e!<% '%l%s%@%j%s%0HO!"3 <!856u4V$KDj5A$5l?3 <!85J*BNKD$$F!"G$0U$N;kE@$+$i$N;k@~DI@W!@l%$!&-%c%9%H!K$r9T$$!"AH?%4V$N6-3&LL$N$_$Ji:FbIt$N>pJs9=B$$bF)$+$7F2D;k2=9kJ}K!G"$k!#?^2.2$K$*$$F!"%\%j%e!<%'%l%s%@%j%s%0$N0lHLE*$J=hM}<j=g$r<(9[2]!#%\%j%e!<%'%l%s%@%j%s%0$N<g$JFCD'$O!"%/%i%7%U%#1!<%7%g%s!(classification)=hM}K*$$F3FAH?%KBP9kITF)L@EY$r!"%7%'!<%G%#%s%0=hM}$K$*$$F$"$i+8aM?$($ilF$$k?'>pJs$+$i%+%i!<%7%'!<%G%#%s%0CMr=l>$l5a$a!"3l$r%l%$!&-%c%9%F%#%s%0Kh$j9g@.$7$F%l%s%@%j%s%02hA|$r9=@.9k3HG"$k!#

0J2<$K3F=hM}2aDx$K$D$$F@bL@9k!#

1. 2hA|F~NO$H%b%G%j%s%0

F~NO%G!<%?$+$i!"%a%b%j>e$K%\%/%;%k$N3<!85G[Ns$r9=@.$9$k!#%\%j%e!<

%‘%l%s%@%j%s%0K*$$F$O!"%\%/%;%k$N3<!85G[Ns$N9=@.$,3<!85J*BN$N
%b%G%j%s%0$KAjEv$9$k!#%\%j%e!<%‘!&G!<%?$N=hM}J}K!$K1~$8!"N%;6%b%G
%k$HO"B3%b%G%k$N2<dN‘$NI=8=J}K!$,$"$k!#
N%;6%b%G%k 3F%5%s%W%j%s%0E@$rCf?4$H7?C10IN)J}BN$r%\%/%;%k$H$7,%\
%/%;%kFbNG0U$NE@$OCf?4$HF1$8CM$r;}$D!#
O"B3%b%G%k C10IN)J}BN$ND:E@$K%5%s%W%j%s%0E@$,B8:_$7!"C10IN)J}BN$NFb
ItNCMO!"$=$NE@$r0O$‘8D:E@NCM+$i tri-linear Jd4V$Khj5aailk!#
0J2<!"%5%s%W%j%s%0E@$x_i = (x_i, y_j, z_k)$K$*$1$k%\%/%;%k$N?’!"F)L@EYJI
NCMr f(x_i)$HI=$9!#

2. A0=hM}
   bH$N%\%/%;%k%G!<%?$KBP$7!"%N%$%:=|5n!"2hA|6/D4JI$r2C$(k3HK
   hj!"0J9_$N%/%i%7%U%#%1!<%7%g%s$JIN=hM}$rMF0W$K9k!#
3. %/%i%7%U%#%1!<%7%g%s
   E57?E*$JAH?%$K0lDj$NITF)L@EY$\alpha_v$rM?$(!"3FAH?%$KB0$9$k%\%/%;%kCM$K8G
   M-$JITF)L@EY$\alpha(x_i)$rJd4V=hM}$KhC$F5a$a$k!#$3$3$G!"J#?t$N0[$J$kAH
   ?%$N6-3&$K$*$1$k%\%/%;%kCM $f(x_i)$H$=$NCMKBP9$kITF)L@EY$\alpha(x_i)$N4X?t
   $,M?$(il$?>19g!"8{G[CM$b9MN8$7$?G$0U$N%\%/%;%k$NITF)L@EY$\alpha(x_i)$O
   $f(x_i)$NBg$-$5KhCF7h$^$k$f(x_i)$N8{G[CM$N@dBPCM$H!"ITF)L@EY$NJd4V
   CMHN@Q$GM?$(il$k!#6qBNE*$J7W;<0$O2<$N<0$G7W;$9$k!#

$$\alpha(x_i) = |\mathrm{grad}\, f(x_i)| * \begin{cases} \dfrac{f(x_i)}{f_a}\alpha_a & (f(x_i) \le f_a) \\ \dfrac{(f(x_i)-f_a)\alpha_b + (f_b - f(x_i))\alpha_a}{f_b - f_a} & (f_a \le f(x_i) \le f_b) \\ \dfrac{(f(x_i)-f_b)\alpha_c + (f_c - f(x_i))\alpha_b}{f_c - f_b} & (f_b \le f(x_i) \le f_c) \\ \alpha_c & (f_c \le f(x_i)) \end{cases} \tag{2.1}$$

4. %7%’!<%G%#%s%0
   3F%\%/%;%kKD$$$F!"<~0O$N%\%/%;%k$NCM$+$i5aa?8{G[CM$rEv3:%\%/%;
   %kK*1kK!@~%Y%/%H%kH7!"%7%’!<%G%#%s%0CM$r5a$a$k!#%+%i!<%7%’!<

%G%#%s%0$r9T$&KO!"FsDNJ}K!$,$"$k!#

(a) K!@~%Y%/%H%k$N(x_i)$H8w8;J}8~%Y%/%H%kL$NFb@QCM$+$i%7%'!<%G%#%s%0CM$r5aak!#K!@~%Y%/%H%k$N(x_i)$H3F%\%/%;%k$N%+%i!<%7%'!<%G%#%s%0CM$c(x_i)$O<!<0$G5a$^$k!#

$$N(x_i) = \mathrm{grad}f(x_i)/|\mathrm{grad}f(x_i)| \tag{2.2}$$

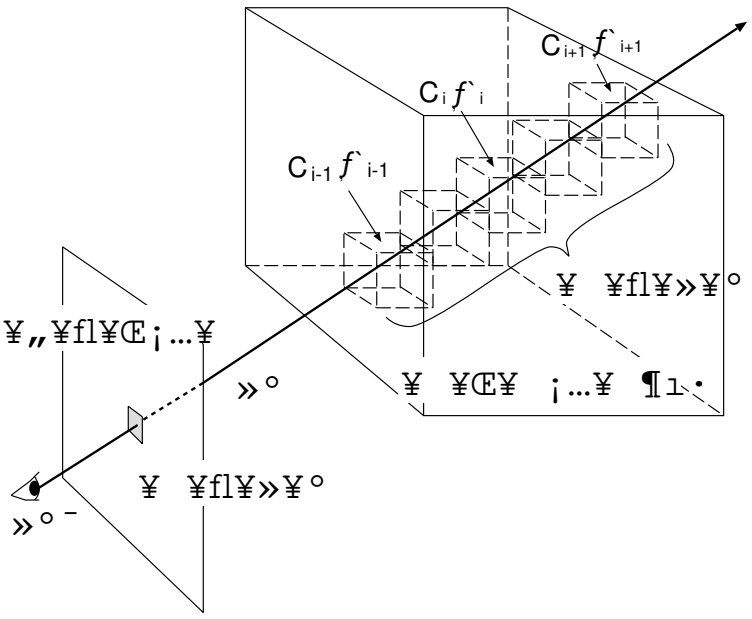
$$c(x_i) = h(N(x_i)\ !\&) * c_k(x_i) \tag{2.3}$$

$3$3$G!"$c_k(x_i)(k = R, G, B)$O3F%\%/%;%k$KM?$($??'>pJsG"$k!#h$O3H;6H?<MKh$k%7%'!<%G%#%s%04X?t$G$"$k!#

(b) ?'$NIU$$?8w8;$GM?$($kJ}K!$G$"$k!#3l$O%\%/%;%k$rL5?'$NH?<ML$H$7F$Hi(!"$=$N?'$O8w8;$N?'$H%7%'!<%G%#%s%0%b%G%k$KhC$F7h$a$k!#

2.2.1 %l%$!&-%c%9%F%#%s%0K!

%l%$!&-%c%9%F%#%s%0K!$H$O!"%\%j%e!<%'%l%s%@%j%s%0$r9T$&:G$b4pK\E*$J%"%k%4%j:%'G"$k!#



%;%k4H$K;kE@$H%T%/%;%kHr7k$V;k@~$K1hCF!";k@~$H8r:9$9$k%\%/%;%k$r;kE@$K6a$$=g$K0lDj4V3V$G%5%s%W%j%s%0$7$J$,$i!"3F%\%/%;%k$N%+%i!<%7%'!<%G%#%s%0CM$c!JJ$i)$HITF)L@EY$\alpha(x_i)$N@Q;;CM$,1$KJk$^$G7+JV$7!"@Q$,7W;;5l$k!#6qBNE*$K$O!"3F%\%/%;%k$KBP$7!"@a2.2$K=RY?3.$H4.$N=hM}$G3F%\%/%;%k$K$"$i+8aM?$($ilF$$$kITF)L@EY$\alpha(x_i)$H%+%i!<%7%'!<%G%#%s%0CM$c!J$x_i)HN>h;;1i;;Kh$j!"%\%/%;%k$DL2a7?8w$,5a$^$k!#;k@~$,G$0U3Q$GF~<M9k$?$a!"%\%/%;%k3J;RE@$NG[CV49$($,I,MW$KJk!#3l$O!"6aK5$N%\%/%;%k$KM?$(il$?$c!J$Ji)$H$\alpha(x_i)$rJd4V1i;;9k3HKhCF:F%5%s%W%j%s%0$5$l$??7$7$$$c(v_i)H\alpha(v_i)$r5a$ak3HG$"$k!JJiO:F%5%s%W%j%s%0:BI8$r<($9!K#9JoA!";k@~$K1h$CFJBs$@%\%/%;%k$K$D$$$F!"A0$+$i$-$?8w!J$'!K$H!"<+i,H/9k!"0?$O8w8;$K>H$i5$l$FH?<M$9$k8w$H$r9g@.$7$F!"<!!9$H%\%/%;%kKEO7$F$$$-!":G8e$N%\%/%;%k+$i=PF-$?8w(?'!K$,%l%s%@%j%s%02hA|$N%T%/%;%kCM$HJk!#$f($K%T%/%;%kCM$O!"0J2<$Nh&$K5a$ail$k!#

$$\%T\%/\%;\%kCM=\sum_{i=0}^{N}(1-\alpha(v_i))c(v_i)\prod_{j=0}^{i-1}\alpha(v_j) \tag{2.4}$$

$3$3$G!"%\%/%;%kCM0!"1$O$=$l$>$l$=$N%\%/%;%k$,F)L@$HITF)L@G"k3Hr$I=$9!#$c(v_i)$O!"%\%/%;%kCM$KBP1~$9$k?'!"$\alpha(v_i)$O!"%\%/%;%kCM$KBP1~9kF)L@EYG"$k!#

8=<B46$N9b$$3<!851"1F2hA|$r@8@.$9k?$a!"%l%$!&-%c%9F%#%s%0K!$r5$i$K9bEY$J%l%$!&H%l!<%7%s%0$H8FPl$kJ}K!$K3HD%9k3HbG$-$k!#

%l%$!&H%l!<%7%s%0$H$O!"H?<M8w$HF)2a8w$r9MN8$7$?>19g!";kE@$+iN;k@~!J<;k@~!K$H%\%/%;%kI=LL$,8r:9$9$k$HH?<M8w$d6~@^8w!J<;k@~!K$r@8@.$9$k!#$3NI,MWJ8w$N@.J,$r5aak$?$K!"H?<M8w$HF)2a8w$K$D$$F$"$k7$-$$CM$r1[$(k^$G!":F5"E*$J=hM}$,I,MW$G$"$k!#

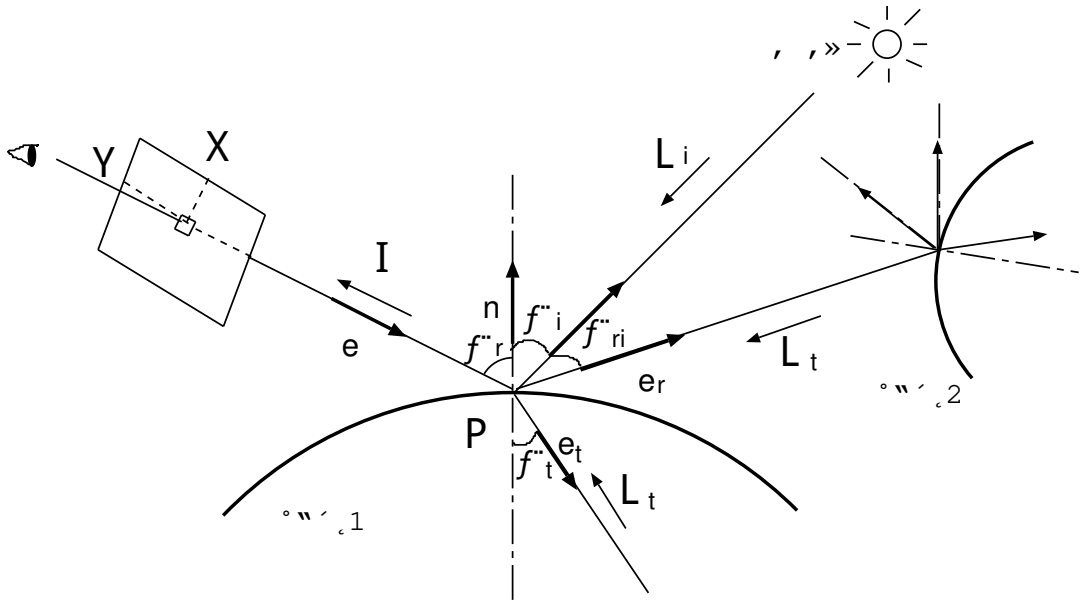
9YFN%T%/%;%k$N2D;kE@$KBP9k51EY7W;;$N%b%G%k$H7F<!$NWhitted $NJ}<0$,M-L>G"$k[4]!#(?^2.4!K

$$I = I_a + k_d n * L_i + k_s L_r + k_t L_t \tag{2.5}$$

$?$@$7!"

I:51EY!"I_a:<~0O8w

n:LL$NK!@~%Y%/%H%k!"$k_d$:3H;6H?<MN(



?^2.4: Whitted $N51EY7W;;%b%G%k

L_i:8w8;$+$i$NF~<M8w$N6/EY !8Y%/%H%k!K

k_s:@5H?<MN(!"k_t:F)2aN(

L_r:@5H?<M@.J,!"L_t:F)2a@.J,

G"$k!#;k@~$CDI@W7J$,$i51EY7W;;$N2aDx$G!"D.$N=hM}$r9T$&!#

- 1F=hM}!'51EY7W;;GO!"3F%5%s%W%j%s%0E@$G<!$Nh&$J=hM}$r9T$&!#8w8;$+iND>@\8w$,8=:_=hM}Cf$N%5%s%W%j%s%0E@KFO/$+H]$+$rH=Dj$9k?aK!"$=$N%5%s%W%j%s%0E@$+$i8w8;$K8~$+$&8=<B$H$O5UU}8~$N2<!;k@~$rH/$7!"$=$N;k@~H9YF$NU*BN$H$N8rE@H=Dj$r<B9T9k!#
- H?<M=hM}!'8w8;$+$i$N8w$,J*BN$KC#$7$?E@$+$iH?<M8w$,H/@8$9$k>l9g!"$=$NE@$r:F$S8w8;$H8+$J7F!"5UU}8~$N2<!;k@~$rH/@8$5$;!"$=$N2<!;k@~H9YF$NU*BN$H$N8rE@H=Dj$r9TCF;kE@$+$i0lHV<jA0$N8rE@$r5a$a!"$=$N8rE@$N51EY7W;;$r<B9T$9$k!#
- F)2a=hM}!'8w8;$+$i$N8w$,J*BN$KC#$7$?E@$+$iF)2a8w$,H/@8$9$k>l9g$K!"$VD+C?J*BN$,F)2a8w$r5/$3$9>l9gKO!"$=$NE@$+$i6~@^J}8~$K8~$1$F2<!;k@~$r=P$7!">e$NE@$HF1$8h&$K8rE@H=Dj$r<B9T9k!#

Whitted $N51EY7W;;<0$r:F5"E*KE,MQ9lP!"0lDN%T%/%;%kKBP9$k7W;;$G$"$C$b!"8w@~$NLZ9=B$$K=>CF;k@~$ND I@W$,I,MWHJ$k!#=>$C$F!"%l%$!&H%l!<%7%s%0K!$O9bIJ<A$J2hA|$r@8@.$G$-$k$,!"KDBg$J7W;;NL$,I,MW$G$"$k!#

2.2.2 %l%$!&-%c&9%F%#%s%0K!$N:GE,2=

0lK\$N;k@~$HJ*BN$N8r:9H=Dj$O!"J*BN?t×%9%/%j!<%s$N2hAG?t$KHfNc$7$?;~4V$,$+$+$k!#$3$N=hM};~4V$N:o8:N?$a!"=>Mh$h$j3F<o$N:GE,2=<jK!$,Ds0F$5lF$$k!#

1. %T%/%;%kJBNs=hM}

   %l%$!&-%c&9%F%#%s%0K!$G$O!"%9%/%j!<%s$N3F%T%/%;%k$rDL2a$9$k;k@~Kh$KFHN)7F=hM}$r9T$($kE@$,Bg$-$JFCD'G"$j!"=EMW$JJBNs2=$NMWAG$G$"$k!#%9%/%j!<%s$NAv::@~$JIKBP1~7?NN0h$N2hAG72$rDL2a9k;k@~72$K%W%m%;%C%5$r3djIU1$F!"=hM}$NJBNs2=$r?^$k!#3NJBNs=hM}$O%W%m%;%C%5$,B?$/$JlP$=$l$@$13F%m!<%+%k%a%b%j$N%-%c%7%e$rB?$/:N$k3H$,$G$-$kNG!"DL?.$N%*!<%P!<%X%C%H$r:o8:G-k3HH$$&MxE@$,$"$k!#

2. 3,AXE*%\%/%;%k=89g[3]

   ITF)L@EY$K4p$E$$?%*%/%H%j!<$r9=B$7$F3<!85%\%j%e!<%'6u4V$rJ,3d9k!#Bh2.2.1@a$G=R$Y$?%l%$!&-%c&9%F%#%s%0Kh$k?'9g@.%"%k%4%j:%'$+$iL@$i$+$Jh&$K!"ITF)L@EY$,0$N:F%5%s%W%j%s%0E@$O!"%T%/%;%k$N?'9g@.$KBP7FJK$b9W8%$7$J$$!#$=$3$G!"3<!85%\%j%e!<%'6u4V$rD>J}BN$KJ,3d$7!"$=$l$>$l$NJ,3d$5l?6u4V$r%;%k$H8F$V!#8y$N%\%/%;%k$NITF)L@EY$,9Y$F0$N%;%k$r"0"!"$=$l0J30$N%;%k$r"1!ÈHJ,N'$9lP!"0$N%;%kFbIt$NG$0U$NE@GN:F%5%s%W%j%s%0$OL50UL#$G$"$k!#3N@-<A$KCmL\$7!"M?$($il?%\%/%;%k=89g$+$i%9%?!<%H7F!"NY@\$9$k8 8D$N%;%k,0NH$-$K0$Noctant$H7F%^!<%8$9$k3H$r%\%H'%"%C%WE*$KH?I|9l$P!"%*%/%H%j!<$,@.G-$k!#l%$!&-%c&9%F%#%s%0$N:]!"$3$N%*%/%H%j!<$rAv::70Noctant Fb$N:F%5%s%W%j%s%0$r9ToJ$$$h$&$K9l$P!";~4V8zN($N8~>e$,4|BT$G$-$k!#

3. NN0h:FJ,3dKh$k%l%$!&-%c&9%F%#%s%0$3$AiO!"JkY/%l%$!&-%c&9%F%#%s%0$NK\?t$=$NbN$r:G>/2=$7h&H9$k<jK!$G$"$k!#$^$:!"%9%/%j!<%sA4BNrE,EvJ8D?t$N6k7A$N>.NN0h$KJ,3d$7!"$=$l$>$l$N>.NN0h$4HK!"0J2<$N<jB3$-$r9T$&!#

   Step 1 :>.NN0h$N4 6y$N%T%/%;%kKBP7F^$@%T%/%;%kCM$,7W;;5l$F$$$J$>l9g%l%$!&-%c&9%F%#%s%0$r9T$&!#

   Step 2 :if(F@il$?#4$D$N%T%/%;%k?'$N0c$$,4p='CM$r1[$($k!K then go to *Step 3*;else go to *Step 4*;

Step 3 :>.NN0h$r4EyJ,J,3d$9$k!goto*Step 1*;

Step 4 :>.NN0hA4BN$rJd4V$9$k!#

2.3 %\%j%e!<%‘%l%s%@%j%s%0$NJBNs=hM}

%\%j%e!<%‘%l%s%@%j%s%0$OB?Bg$J1i;;=hM}G=NO$rI,MW$H5l!"IJ<A$N9b$$2hA|$r5a$ak?aK$O1i;;NL$OHs>o$KB?$/Jk!#=>Mh$+$i!"9bB.%l%s%@%j%s%0rO$+$k$?$a$K!"$5$^$6$^$JJBNs=hM}$,9T$olF$-$?!#h/MQ$$$ilkJBNs=hM}!"2hA|@8@.$N<jK!$KhjA0J}Ej1FK!$H8eJ}Ej1FK!$NFsDN%+%F%4%j!<$K<jK!$,J,1ilk!#JBNs=hM}$NJ}<0$H7F$O!"?^2.5$K<(9h$&$K;MDNJ}<0$,9M$(il$k[5][6]!#

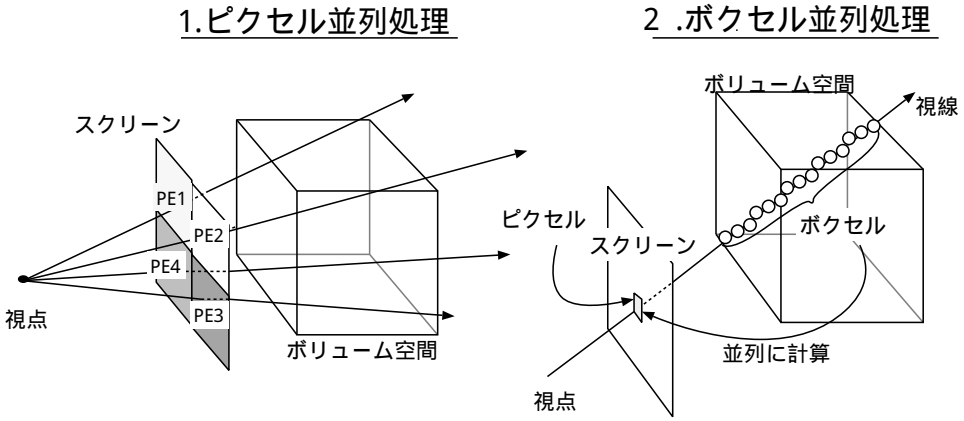
2.3.1 2hA|@8@.$N<jK!

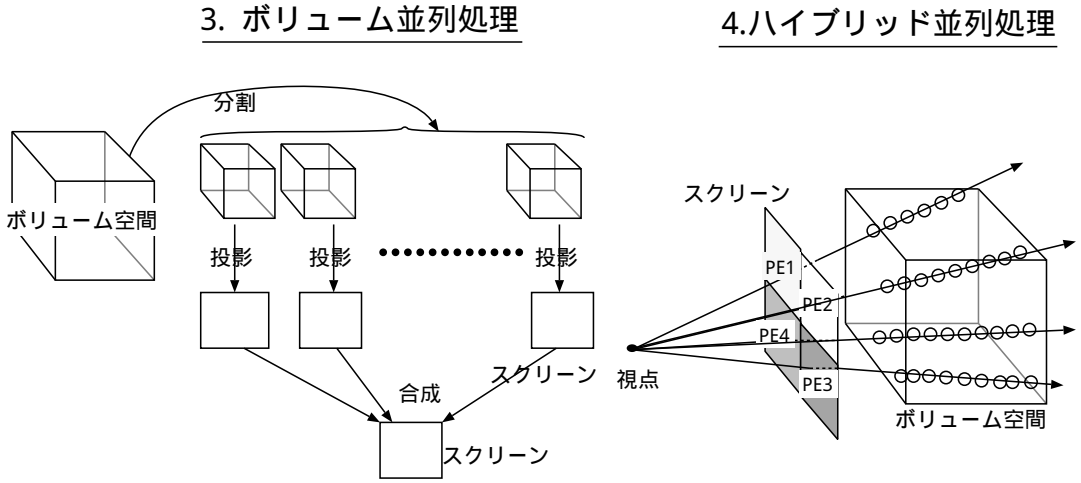
1. A08~$-%^%C%T%s%0 !&&&*%V%8%’%/%H=gHb8FPl$k!#%\%j%e!<%‘$r9=@.9k3F%\%/%;%k$r%9%/%j!<%s$KEj1F$7!"3F%\%/%;%k$,%9%/%j!<%s>e$N8D!9%T%/%;%k$KIl@$11F6A$rM?$($k$+$r7hDj9k3H$G!"3F%T%/%;%kCM$r5aak%"%k%4%j%:%‘G"$k!#
2. 8e8~$-%^%C%T%s%0 !&&&2hA|=g$H$b8F$Plk!#;kE@$+$i%9%/%j!<%s>e$N3F%T%/%;%k$rDL$k;k@~%Y%/%H%k$r@8@.$7!";k@~$,%\%/%;%k6u4V$rDL2a$7$?;~$K;k@~$H8r:9$9$k%5%s%W%kE@$N?’$*$h$SITF)L@EY$NCM$r9g@.$9k3HKhC$F3F%T%/%;%kCM$r5aak%"%k%4%j%:%‘G"$k!#

2.3.2 JBNs=hM}$NJ}<0

%W%m%;%C%5Bf?tP!"%T%/%;%k?tm^2H%\%/%;%k$NAm?t$rn^3NH-!"3FJBNs=hM}J}<0$NFCD’$O<!Nh$&$KJk!#ƀ^2.5!K

1. %T%/%;%kJBNs=hM}!9%9%/%j!<%s$N3F2hAGE@$4HK%W%m%;%C%5$r3d$jEvFk!#3F%W%m%;%C%5O=$N;k@~>e$N%\%/%;%kCM$r3<!852hA|%a%b%j$+$iC‘<!E*$KFI$_=P$7!"N_@Q9k!#3<!852hA|%a%b%j$N%3%T!<$rA4FN%W%m%;%C%5$,M-$7F*lP!"=hM};~4VOm^2n/PHJ$j!"%W%m%;%C%5Bf?t$KHfNc7?Hs>o$K9bB.$J=hM}$,2DG=$KJk!#7+$7!"$3lO%3%9%HE*$K8+9g$o$J$$!#3<!852hA|%a%b%j$r%P%s/J,$1$7$?%7%9%F%‘$d%-&C%7%e%a%b%j$rM-8zMxMQ7?%7%9%F%‘$,;HMQ$5lk!#
2. %\%/%;%kJBNs=hM}!K\8&5f$G<g$KMQ$$$?JBNs=hM}<jK!G"$k!#0l$D$N;k@~$KBP$7!"3<!852hA|%a%b%j$+$iF1;~$K;k@~>eN9YF$N%\%/%;%k!Am?t$On)rFI_=P$7!"N_@Q$9$k!#3<!852hA|%a%b%j$N9=B$$,=EMW$JLr3d$r2L$?$9!#





?^2.5: %\%j%e! <% '%l%s%@%j%s%0$NJBNs=hM}J}<0

n 8D$N%\%/%;%kCM$On/P 8D$KJ,3d$5$l!"3F%W%m%;%C%5$GItJ,N_@Q5l$k!#
3F%W%m%;%C%5$r%j%s%09=B$$G7k9g$7!"$=li$r%Q%$%W%i%$%sJ}<0$GN_@Q$9
$k!#<B<AE*$K$O!"n/P ;~4V$Gn 8D$N%\%/%;%kCM$NN_@Q$r9T$($k!#=>$C$F=h
M};~4VOm^2n/PHJk!#G$0U;kE@$G3 <!852hA|%a%b%j$+$i%\%/%;%krFI_
=P$72DG=!"%P%s%/%3%s%U%j%/%H%U%j!<$J%a%b%j9=B$$,3+H/5l$k!#

3. %\%j%e!<% `UBNs=hM}!3F%\%/%;%k$K0l$D$:$D%W%m%;%C%5$r3d$jIU1k!#3F%\
%/%;%k$+$i;kE@$K8~$+$&5U;k@~$H%9%/%j!<%sHN8r:9$9$k2hAGE@K=$N%\
%/%;%kCM$rN_@Q$9$k!#3F%W%m%;%C%5$Gn^3/P8D$N%\%/%;%k$rC4Ev9k!#5U;k
@~>e$NP^1/38D$N%W%m%;%C%5$G:G$b1|$N%W%m%;%C%5$+$i7W;;$7!"<!!9$K%G!<
%?$rA0J}$N%W%m%;%C%5$K%Q%$%W%i%$%sE*$KEO$7F$$/J}<0rH$j!"$3$NJ?
6QE>Aw;~4V$rr7$H9k$H!"Am<B9T;~4V$O(n^3/P + P^1/3)r7HJ$k!#

4. %O%$%V%j%C%IJBNs=hM}!%T%/%;%kJBNs=hM}$H%\%/%;%kJBNs=hM}$rM;9g7?
J}<0G"$k!#%T%/%;%kCM$N7W;;$N9bB.2=$N$?$a$K!"F1;~$KB??t$N%\%/%;%k
rFI_=P$7%T%/%;%kCM7W;;$rJBNs$K9T$&3H$,$G$-$k!#

2.4 =>Mh$NJBNs2=<jK!

%\%j%e!<% `%l%s%@%j%s%0$NJBNs=hM}$G$O!"9b$$%W%m%;%C%5$NMxMQEY$*hS:G
>.$N%W%m%;%C%54VDL?.!"$h$Ii2Y%P%i%s%9$JIr9M$($J1lPJiJ$$!#=>Mh
$NBeI=E*$JJBNs=hM}<jK!KO0J2<Nh$&$JbN$,$"$k!#

- %;%0%a%s%H2=5l$?%l%$!&-%c%9%F%#%s%0[7]
3liNJ}K!GO!"%W%m%;%C%5OG$-$k$@$1N)J}BNNh$&$J%\%j%e!<%
`!%G!<%?$N%5%V%V%m%C%/$rbD!#G$0U$K;k@~$N3QEY$rM?$($?;~!";k@~$,%\%j%e!<%
`NI$N%5%V%V%m%C%/$rDL2a9k$+$r7hDj9k!#3N$?$a$K!"%5%V%V%m%C
%/$NI=LL$r2hLL$KEj1F$7!"IN%T%/%;%k,%5%V%V%m%C%/$N1F$KJk,$rD4
Yk!#;k@~$H8r:9$N>pJs$r%P%C%U%!$KC_$($k3HKhCF!"%l%s%@%j%s%0
$,;O$^$kA0$K9YFN;k@~$r=8$a*k3$H,$G$-!"Ii2Y%P%i%s%9$,Hl$k!#
<!$K%l%$%;%0%a%s%H,%5%V%V%m%C%/KFO/4H$K?'$HITF)L@EYCM$r7W;;$7!"
<!$N%W%m%;%C%5$XHAwk!#%W%m%;%C%5$O=$l$>$lItJ,E*$J;k@~$NCM$N=g=x
IU$1$5l?9TNs$r7W;;$79g@.5l$F:G=*E*$J%T%/%;%kCMHJ$k!#

- %G!<%?J,;6%l%$!&-%c%9%F%#%s%0[8]
%W%m%;%C%5$N"%$%I%k>uBVrKI0$?a!"binaray-swap 9g@.K!$H$$&J}K!$,
3+H/5l$?!#$3lO!"3F9g@.%9%F!<%8G=l>$l2hLL$rFsDKJ,3d$7!"Fs

DN%W%m%;%C%5$,$=N&AN0lDKBP7F@UG$$rbD3HKh$j!"$9YF
$N%W%m%;%C%5$,9YFN%9%F!<%8$G=hM}$K;22C9k$H$$$&bNG"$k!#$3
li$N=hM}<jK!$O!"%W%m%;%C%54V$G%\%j%e!<%'%G!<%?$r0\$9I,MW$,$J$/!"9b
$$%W%m%;%C%5$NMxMQEY$HDL?.NL$N8:>/$,C#@.G-$k!#

- %?%9%/E,1~$NJBNs=hM}[9]
  3NJ}K!GO!"%9%-%c%s%i%$%sZ%P%C%U%!%"%k%4%j%:%'$rMQ$$$k!#$"$k;~
  9o$K;D$C$F$$k7W;;NL$rF0E*$K%W%m%;%C%54V$KJ,3d$9$k!#$3$N=hM}<jK!$O!"
  6&M-%a%b%j$rMQ$$$kBeoj$K!"%?%9%/$GI,MWHJ$k%G!<%?$r%3%T!<9k!#
  3lKh$j!"ITMW$JDL?.$,$J$/$J$k!#%a%b%j$NI,MWNL$O:G>.$KJj!"%-%c%C
  %7%eNCV-49$($r9T$&I,MW$,$J$$!#$^$?!"Ii2Y$K1~$8$F%?%9%/$,M}A[E*$K
  J,3d5lkH$$$&MxE@$,$"$k!#
- %$%s%?%i%/%F%#%V$J2hA|@8@.%7%9%F%`[10]
  3N%"%k%4%j%:%'$O;0$D$N%U%'!<%:$rbD!#$=$l$>$l!"%0%j%C%I$NUQ2=$N
  =hM}!"%S%e!<$NUQ2==hM}!"2hA|$N%l%s%@%j%s%0G"$k!#%^%9%?%W%m%;%C%5
  $O%0%j%C%I!"%9%+%iCM!"%S%e!<!"E>Aw4X?t$N;XDj$N99?7$r9T$&$?$a!"%f!<%6
  %$%s%?%U%'!<%9$HD"MmrH$k!#$^$?!"2hA|$N05=L$d%f!<%6%$%s%?%U%'!<%9
  XN2hA|Aw?.$b9T$$!"JBNs%?%9%/Kb;22C9k!#%f!<%6KhCF?7$7$$0
  %j%C%I$,;XDj$5lk$H!"6&M-%a%b%j$K%U%!%$%k$+$i%G!<%?$r%k%'%I%U%'!<%9
  %k%U%'!<%9$N=i4|2=$,JBNs$K9T$olk!#$=$N%?%9%/,3d$O%U%'!<%9%0%k!<
  %WKhCF9Tol!"3liN%?%9%/$OF0E*$K@8@.5l$k!#
  3N%"%k%4%j%:%'$O;0!"UBNsMIMD7?$G%"%/;9~4V$N0[$J$k%m!<%+%k%a%b
  %j$H6&M-%a%b%j$r;}$D"!<%-%F%/%A%c$KBP7F@_7W5l$?!#

3 Ds0F9kJBNs%"%k%4%j%:%'$N35MW

3.1 JBNs%"%k%4%j%:%'$N35MW

K\8&5fGO!"<!Nh$&$&$JFCD'$r;}$D%\%j%e!<%'%l%s%@%j%s%0$NJBNs%"%k%4%j
%:%'$rDs0F$9$k!#

- %\%j%e!<%'A4BN$NMM;R$rGD0.G-$k?$a!"%\%j%e!<%'$rH>F)L@$JJ*BNH7
  $F07$(kh$&$K9k!#
- 1s6aK!!;JkE@$+$i$N;k@~$,J?9TGJ$$K<jK!$r:NMQ$7!"Bg$-$J6u4V$rI=<(
  9k:]$K!"N)BN46$r:n$j=P$9$3$H$,$G$-$kh&K9$k!#

- %l%$!&-%c&9%F%#%s%05;=QKh$j2hA|$r@8@.9k!#3l$O3F;k@~$4HK$D $$$FFHN)$J=hM}$r9T$($kNG!"JBNs2==hM}$,2DG=$G$"$k
- ;kE@JQ99$r<+M3$K9T$($kh&K9$k!#$3lr<B8=9kKO!"G$0UJ}8~$+$i H/@8$9$k;k@~$r07$($kh&$K!"%G!<%?J,3d$NA*Br$r9M$(kI,MW,$"$k!#% "%k%4%j%:%'GO!"%\%j%e!<%'%G!<%?$rX!"Y!"Z<4$N3:BI8<4$NJ}8~$X6Q 0l$KJ,3d$9$k!"%G!<%?$N3=E2=!#3%s%U%j%/%H%U%j!<$J%a%b%j9=B$!K$H<g <4Ey4V3V%5%s%W%j%s%0K![5][6]$rA*Br$9$k!#$3lKhj!"%\%/%;%kCM$rJBNs 2=$KFI$_=P$7$,2DG=$G$"$k!#

K\8&5fGO!"3liNJBNs2=J}?Kr=l>$l<B8=$9k3HKhC$F!"%\%j%e!< %'%l%s%@%j%s%0K!$NJBNs2=$rL\;X$9!#

3.2 4pK9$kC'<!%"%k%4%j%:%'

%\%j%e!<%'%l%s%@%j%s%0$r9T$&$?$a$K!"MM!9$J=hM}<jK!$,Ds0F$5lF$$$k!# 3NCfGbLevoy[2]Kh$jDs0F$5l?%\%j%e!<%'%l%$!&-%c&9%F%#%s%05;=Q$O h/MQ$$$ilk!#K\8&5f$O!"$3$NC'<!%l%$!&-%c&9%F%#%s%05;=Q$K4p$E$-!"%\ %j%e!<%'%l%s%@%j%s%0@lMQJBNs7W;;5!ReVolver/C40[5][6]Kh$jDs0F$5l?3 =E2=%a%b%j$N9=@.K!$r%G!<%?J,3d$K1~MQ$7!"J,;6%a%b%j7?JBNs7W;;5!$GJBNs2= $r9T$&!#K\@aGO!"Ds0F9kJBNs%"%k%4%j%:%'$N4p$KJkC'<!%"%k%4%j%:%'$N <jK!$K$D$$$F@bL@9k!#

3.3 C'<!%"%k%4%j%:%'$N35MW

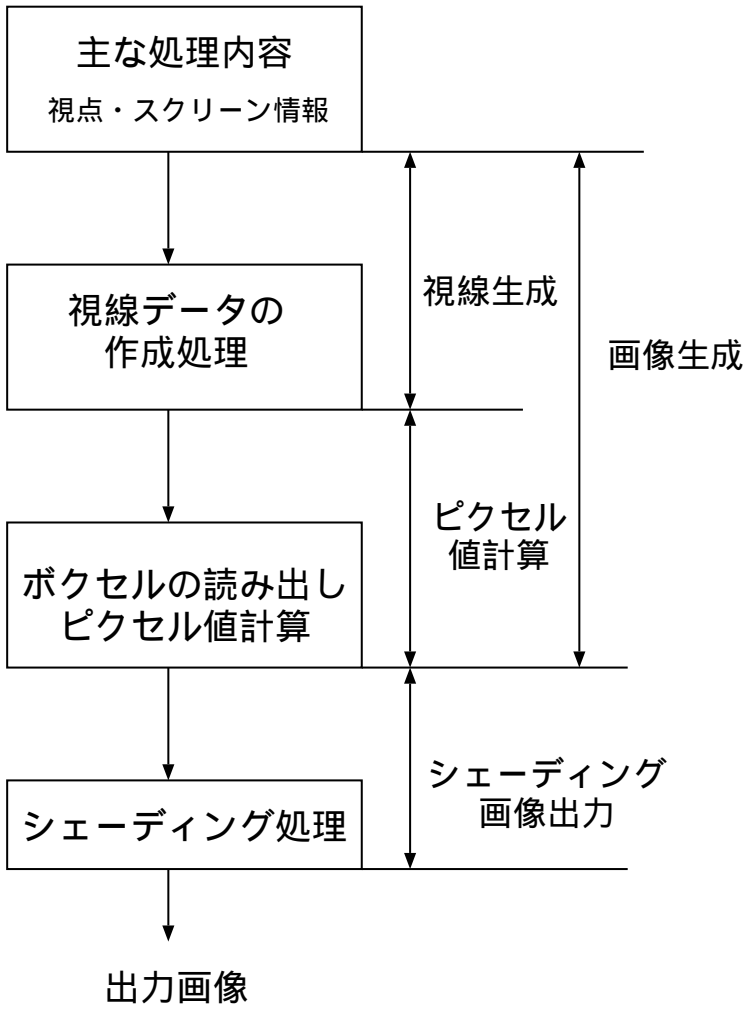
C'<!%"%k%4%j%:%'$N3F=hM}$H3N4V$rN.$l$k%G!<%?$r^3.1$K<($9!#%"%k%4%j %:%'$O;MCJ3,$+$i9=@.$5lk!#

=i4|@_Dj ;kE@$d%9%/%j!<%s>pJs$JIr@_Dj9k!#

;k@~%G!<%?N:n@.=hM} A0CJ3,$+$iAwilF/$k;kE@!&9%/%j!<%s$N>pJshj!" ;kE@$+$i3F%T%/%;%kkDLk;k@~$N8@.$r9T$&!#

%T%/%;%kCM7W;; A0CJ3,$+$i;k@~%G!<%?K4pE-%\%/%;%kCMrFI_=P$7!"%l%$!& %-%c&9%F%#%s%0%"%k%4%j%:%'$rMQ$$$F%T%/%;%kCM$N7W;;$r9T$&!#

%7%'!<%G%#%s%0=hM} 7W;;5l$?%T%/%;%kCM$H;k@~%G!<%?$r<u$1<h$j!"depth gradient shading[11]J}K!Kh$j%7%'!<%G%#%s%0=hM}$r9T$&!#0J2<!"<g$J=hM}$N Cf$K;k@~$N7W;;$H%T%/%;%kCM$N7W;;$*hS%7%'!<%G%#%s%0=hM}<jK!KD$$$F@b L@9k!#



?^3.1: C`<!%"%k%4%j%:%`

3.3.1 ;k@~$N7W;;

%l%$!&-%c%9%F%#%s%0=hM}J}K!$G$O!"$^$:;k@~$N@8@.$,I,MW$G$"$k!#;k@~$N@8@.$OCDj5A5l$?;kE@!"%9%/%j!<%s$JIN%Q%i%a!<%?Kh$j7W;;$9k3H,G-$k!#6qBNE*$J7W;;J}K!$O<!$NDLjG$"$k[5]!#;HMQ5l$k3F<o%Q%i%a!<%?rI=3.1$KDj5A$7!"$=li$N0LCV4X78$r?^3.2$K<($9!#

I=3.1Kh$j!"3F%Q%i%a!<%?$K$D$$$F@bL@9k!#

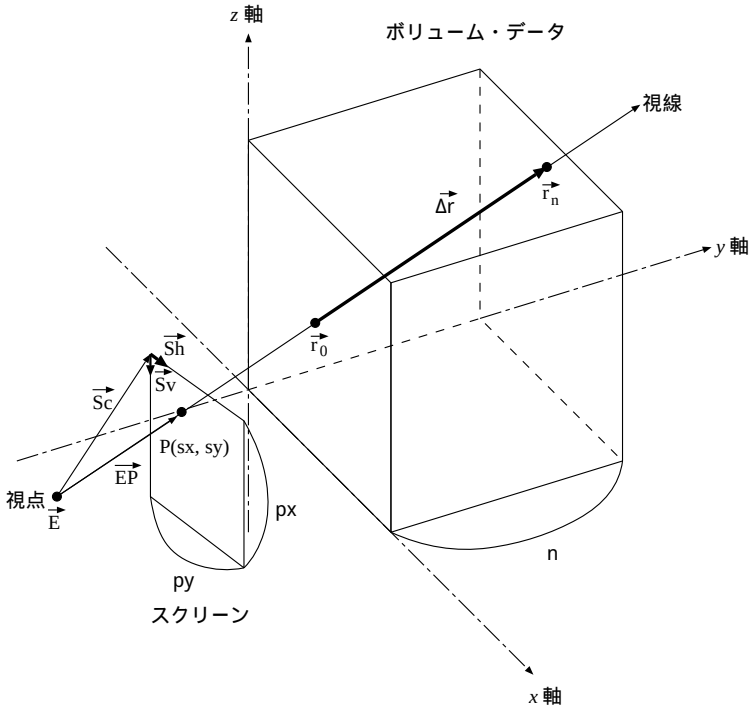
%\%j%e!<%`%G!<%?$O0lJU$KN 8D$N%\%/%;%kCM$+$i$J$kJ}BN$GI=$5$l$F$$$k$b$N$H$9$k!#$3$3$G,%\%j%e!<%`!&G!<%?$,N%;6%b%G%k$N>l9gKO,$v(x,y,z)$O,6u4V:BI8$(x+0.5,y+0.5,z+0.5)$G$N%G!<%?$NB0@-CM!#\%/%;%kCM!KG"kH9k!#O"B3%b%G%k$N>l9g$K$O,$v(x,y,z)$O,6u4V:BI8$(x,y,z)GN%G!<%?$NB0@-

I=3.1: %\%j%e!<%`!&l%s%@%j%s%0!&"%k%4%j%:%`$N3F<o%Q%i%a!<%?

5-9f	0UL#	5-9f$NFbMF
N	%\%j%e!<%`$N0lJU$NBg$-$5	—
Sn	%9%/%j!<%s$N0lJU$N%T%/%;%k2rA|EY	—
$v(x,y,z)$	(x,y,z) $N%\%/%;%kCM	—
$m(x,y,z)$	%\%/%;%k(x,y,z) $N%^%9%/!&U%i%0†	—
$c(v)$	%\%/%;%kCMvKBP1~9k%\%/%;%k$N?′	(R, G, B)
$\alpha(v)$	%\%/%;%kCMvKBP1~9k%\%/%;%k$NF)L@EY	—
px	%9%/%j!<%s$Nx J}8~$N%T%/%;%k?t	—
py	%9%/%j!<%s$NyJ}8~$N%T%/%;%k?t	—
$P(sx,sy)$	(sx,sy) $N%T%/%;%kCM	(R, G, B, Vdis , FVC)†
$\vec{E}$	;kE@$N0LCV%Y%/%H%k	(Ex,Ey,Ez)
$\vec{Sc}$	;kE@$+$i%9%/%j!<%s$N:8>eC<$X$N%Y%/%H%k	(Scx,Scy,Scz)
$\vec{Sh}$	2hLL>e$Nx J}8~1%T%/%;%kJ,$NJ}8~%Y%/%H%k	(Shx,Shy,Shz)
$\vec{Sv}$	2hLL>e$NyJ}8~1%T%/%;%kJ,$NJ}8~%Y%/%H%k	(Svx,Svy,Svz)
$\vec{P}$	2hLL>eGN%T%/%;%k:BI8	(sx,sy)
$\vec{EP}$	%T%/%;%kP=hM}Cf$N;k@~$NJ}8~%Y%/%H%k	(EPx,EPy,EPz)
$axis$	<g<4<1JL;R	00,01,10
$axisdir$	<g<4J}8~	1,-1
msk	%^%9%/:BI86-3&	—
$mskdir$	%^%9%/J}8~	$VALID, BEHIND, OUTER, END$
d_0	F~<ME@$N5wN%	—
Δd	5wN%$NA}J,	—
$\vec{r_0}$	;k@~$H<g<4:BI8=0 J?LL$H$N8rE@	(r_0x, r_0y, r_0z)
$\vec{r_n}$	;k@~$H<g<4:BI8=$n$ J?LLHN8rE@	(r_nx, r_ny, r_nz)
$\vec{\Delta r}$	$\vec{r_n} - \vec{r_0}$	$(\Delta rx, \Delta ry, \Delta rz)$
$\vec{L_i}$	8w8;i $NJ}8~%Y%/%H%k	(L_ix, L_iy, L_iz)
L_icolor	8w8;$_i$$N?′	(R, G, B)

† %^%9%/!&U%i%0$,1$N;~,BP1~9k%\%/%;%kCM$O0$HJj,F)L@%\%/%;%kHJ$k.

‡ FVC $*$h$SVdis $O,;k@~$H:G=i$K8r:9$9$kF)L@$GJ%\%/%;%kCM$H;kE@$+iN5wN%G"$k!#



?^3.2: ;k@~@8@.=hM}

CMG"kH9k!#3F%\%/%;%kCM$KBP1~$7$F,%^%9%/!&U%i%0$m(x,y,z) $,Dj5A$5lk!#3N%U%i%0$O,BP1~$9$k%\%/%;%k$,M-8z$+L58z$+$r<($9%S%C%HG"$j!"1$N;~$OM-8z$HJk$,!"0$N;~$OF)L@$J%\%/%;%k$HG'<1$9$k!#%\%/%;%k$N?'c(v) $*$h$SF)L@EYα(v) $O!"FI$_=P7?%\%/%;%kCMv_ir,HC$FB0@-%F!<%V%k$r,2>H9k3HKh$j5a$ail$k!#$3$N%F!<%V%k,2>H$O!"0J2<$N2DL$jN&A$$:l+$G9T$olk!#

- D>@\:%\%/%;%kCM$rD>@\%$%s%G%C%/%9H7$F!"B0@-%F!<%V%k$r,2>H9k!#K\8&5fGO3lr,HMQ9k!#
- :9J,:NY@\%\%/%;%kCMHN:9J,$r%$%s%G%C%/%9H7$F!"B0@-%F!<%V%k$r,2>H9k!#

%9%/%j!<%s$O!"xJ}8~$Kpx 8D!"yJ}8~$Kpy 8D$N%T%/%;%k$r,}$DbNH9$k!#%9%/%j!<%s>e$N3F%T%/%;%kKBP7$F!"%T%/%;%kCMP(sx,sy) $,Dj5A$5lk!#$3$3G%T%/%;%kCM$O(R, G, B, Vdis, FVC) $NMWAG$r,}$D!#R, G, B $O!"%T%/%;%k$N?'$N@V@.J,!"NP@.J,!"@D@.J,$G$"$j!"Vdis $O!"%T%/%;%k$rDL$k;k@~$H8r:9$9k@hF,$NF)L@GJ$$%\%/%;%k$H%9%/%j!<%s$N5wN%$rI=$9!#$3$3G!"3Nh&%\%/%;%k,B8:_7J$>l9g$K$O!"CMDMAX $,BeF~$5lk!#$^$?!"FVC

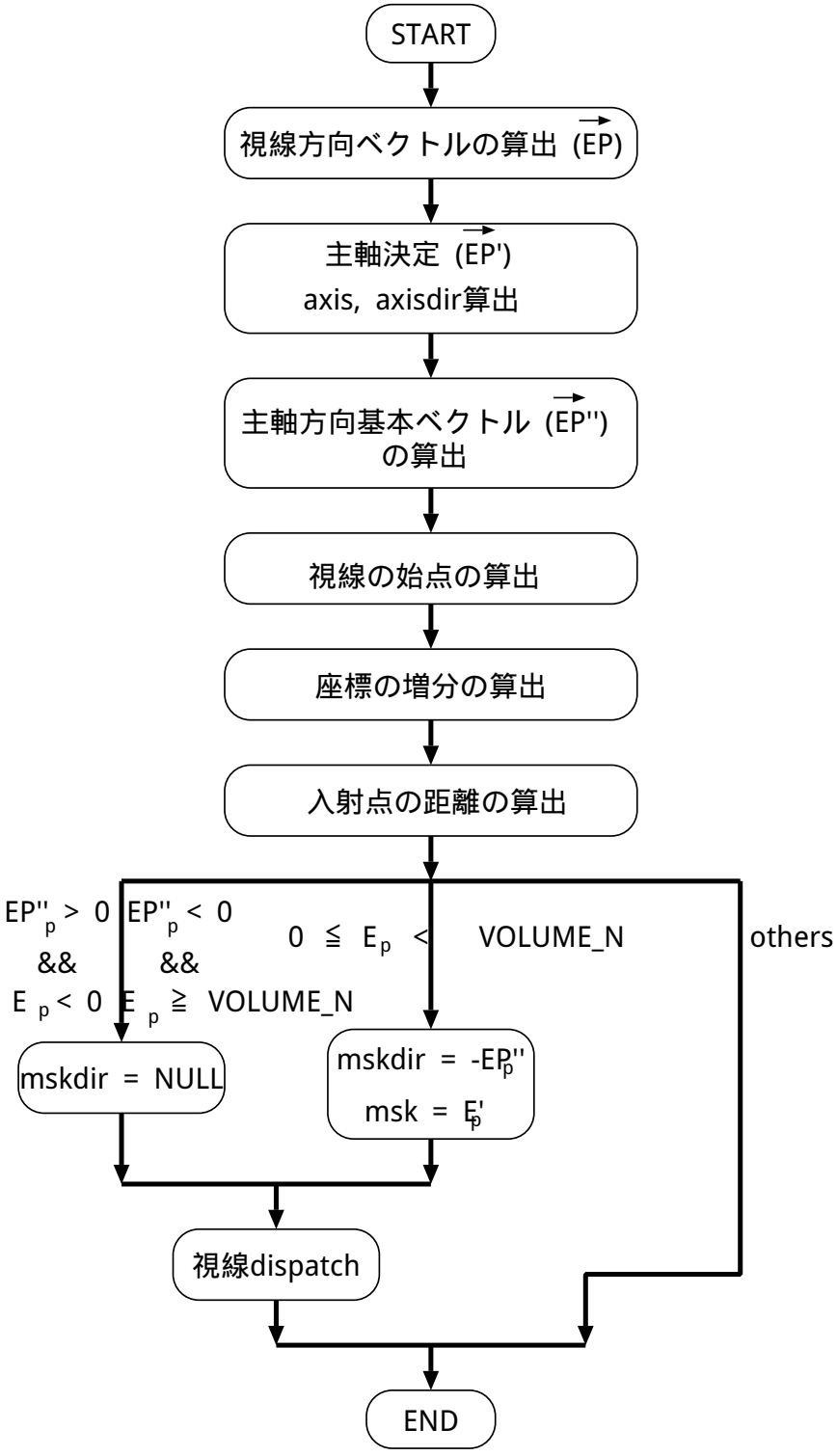
$O!"$3$N%\%/%;%k$N%\%/%;%kCMG"$k!#6u4VFb$K;kE@$\vec{E}$,Dj5A5l!"3NE@$+$i%9%/%j!<%srDL7$F%\%j%e!<%'$r4Q;!9k!#%9%/%j!<%s$NA4$F$N%T%/%;%k$N6u4V:BI8K*1k0LCV$O!"6u4V:BI8$K$*$1$k;kE@$+$i%9%/%j!<%s:8>eC<$X$N%Y%/%H%k$\vec{S}c$!"$x$J}8~1%T%/%;%kJ,$NJ}8~%Y%/%H%k$\vec{S}h$!"$yJ}8~1%T%/%;%kJ,$NJ}8~%Y%/%H%k$\vec{S}v$$KhC$FI=$5lk!#3liKhj!"$"$k%T%/%;%k$P(sx,sy)$r=hM}CfG"$k;~!";k@~$NJ}8~%Y%/%H%k$\vec{EP}$O<0

$$\vec{EP} = \vec{Sc} + sx\vec{Sh} + sy\vec{Sv} \tag{3.1}$$

KhjH7W;;5l$k!#

$3$3$G!"I=3.1$K<(9h$&$K!"axis $O!"<g<4<1JL;R$G$"$j!"<g<4$,x<4!"y<4$*hSz<4$N;~$K!"$=$l$>$l00!"01!"10 NCMrHk!#$^$?!"axisdir $O!";k@~$NJ}8~$,<g<4@5J}8~$*hSIiJ}8~G"k3Hr=l>$l1 $*$h$S-1 NCMKhC$F<($9!#msk!"mskdir $O!"%\%j%e!<%'$N<g<4:BI8$,msk G"$kE@$r5/E@H7!"mskdir $N<($9J}8~K"$kA4$F$N%\%/%;%k$r%^%9/9k$?$a$K;H$olk!#3liKhj!";kE@$,%\%j%e!<%'Fb$KB8:_9k;~$K";kE@$N8eJ}$NA4%\%/%;%k$,%T%/%;%kCM$K1F6A$rM?$($J$$$h$&$K,3liN%\%/%;%k$rF)L@$K9k3H$,$G$-$k!#;k@~@8@.$N%"%k%4%j%:%'$O!"0J2<Nh$&$KJk!#(?^3.3!K

1. ;k@~%Y%/%H%k$N;=P:
   ;k@~%Y%/%H%k$r,$\vec{Sc}$,$\vec{Sh}$,$\vec{Sv}$,$\vec{P}$$r;HCF5aak!#
2. <g<4$N7hDj:
   <g<4HO!";=P7?;k@~%Y%/%H%k$\vec{EP}$$N@.J,NCfG$(EPx,EPy,EPz)$$N@dBPCM$,:GBg$NbN$,<g<4$\vec{EP}'Jk:BI8J}8~G"$j!#<g<4J}8~$N@.J,$r!J$EP'_x,EP'_y,EP'_z)$$H7F@_Dj9k!#
3. <g<4J}8~4pK\%Y%/%H%k$N;=P:
   <g<4J}8~4pK\%Y%/%H%k$\vec{EP}''$O<g<4:BI8$NA}J,$,$\pm 1$$HJk%Y%/%H%kG"$k!#$3lO,$\vec{EP}'$r$|EP'_p|$$G3dk3HKhj5aailk.<g<4J}8~$N@.J,$O;kE@$N:BI8$\vec{E}$,JQ$okHJB$Y49$($k!#
4. ;k@~J}8~$N7hDj:
   ;k@~$NJ}8~$r<g<4J}8~%Y%/%H%k$N@5J}8~#1$NCM$HIiJ}8~$-1NCMGHDj7$F5a$a$k!#


START
視線方向ベクトルの算出 (EP)
主軸決定 (EP')
axis, axisdir算出
主軸方向基本ベクトル (EP'')
の算出
視線の始点の算出
座標の増分の算出
入射点の距離の算出
EP''p > 0
&&
Ep < 0
EP''p < 0
&&
Ep ≧ VOLUME_N
0 ≦ Ep < VOLUME_N
others
mskdir = NULL
mskdir = -EP''p
msk = Ep'
視線dispatch
END

?^3.3: ;k@~@8@.%"%k%4%j%:%`

3.3.2 %T%/%;%kCM$N7W;;

%T%/%;%kCM$N7W;;$O!";k@~$r%\%/%;%k6u4V$KDL2a$78r:9$9$k%\%/%;%k$N%"%I%l%9$r;;=P!"%\%/%;%kCM$rFI$_=P$7!"<0(2.4) $rMQ$$$F%T%/%;%kCM$N7W;;$r9T$&[2][13]!#

$$\begin{cases} C_k &= C_{k-1} + (1-\alpha(v_k)) \cdot c(v_k) \cdot A_{k-1} \\ A_k &= \alpha(v_k) \cdot A_{k-1} \end{cases} \tag{3.2}$$

$?$@$7!"$c(v_i), \alpha(v_i)$ O=l>$l%\%/%;%kCM$v_i$r?'!"F)L@EY$KJQ49$7$?CMG"k3Hr<(7F$$$k!#%5%s%W%j%s%0$9$k%\%/%;%k?t$,$N$N>l9g!"<0(2.4) KhCF5aailk%T%/%;%kCM$O<0(3.2) NC_N$HF10l$NCMHJ$k!#D^$jC_Nr5aak3HKhGF!"%T%/%;%kCM$r5a$ak3H,=PMh$k!#<0(3.2) NC_k, A_{k-1}$ OC_{k-1}, A_{k-1}, c(v_k), \alpha(v_k)$ $+$i5aak3H$,$G$-!"$c(v_k), \alpha(v_k)$ Ov_k$rJQ49$7$?CM$G$"$k$+$i!"7k6IC_k, A_kOC_{k-1}, A_{k-1}, v_k+$i5a$ak3H,G-$k!#

H3m,;k@~$N<g<4@.J,$,@5$N;~$H!";k@~$N<g<4@.J,$,Ii$N;~$HGO!"=hM}$N9T$&J}8~$,5U$HJk!#hCFNc($P;k@~J}8~$,@5$N%T%/%;%kCM$N7W;;$r9T$C$F$$$k:GCf$K!";k@~J}8~$,Ii$N%T%/%;%kCM7W;;$r9T$*$&H9kH!"=hM}$N>WFM$,5/3j@-G=$,Dc2<$9$k!#

$=$3$G!"%Q%$%W%i%$%s$NC1J}8~2=N?$a!">o$K=hM}$NJ}8~$r@5H9k3Hr!"<!Nh$&$K7$F<B8=$7$?!#<0(2.4) $r<0(3.3) $KJQ7A$9$k!#

$$C'_{k-1} = C'_k \cdot \alpha(v_{k-1}) + (1-\alpha(v_{k-1})) \cdot c(v_{k-1}) \tag{3.3}$$

hG$F!";k@~J}8~$,Ii$N>l9g$Ki HV$N%\%/%;%k$K<0(3.3) NC'_{N-i} $N7W;;$r9To;kH!"%\%j%e!<%`!&G!<%?$,$N$3voxel$H9k$H!"0, 1, \cdots, N HV$N%\%/%;%k$N=g$G=hM}$,9T$($k!#

0J>ehj!";k@~J}8~$,@5$N;~$O<0(3.2) $r7W;;$7!";k@~J}8~$,Ii$N;~$O<0(3.3) $r7W;;$9k3HG!">o$K=hM}$NJ}8~$rC1J}8~$H9k3H$,2DG=$G$"$k!#

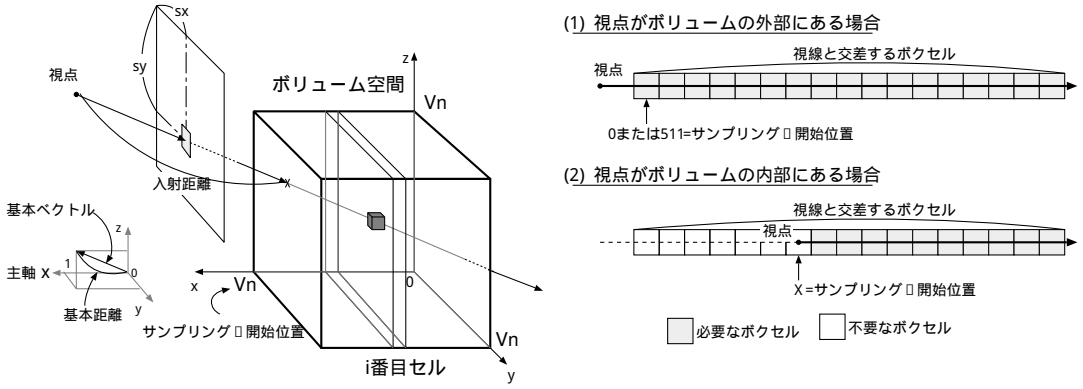
%T%/%;%kCM$N7W;;$O0J2<$N<j=g$G9Tol$k!#

1. ;k@~@8@.%"%k%4%j:%`Kh$j;k@~$r@8@.9k!#
2. <!$N<0$KhC$F"i HVL\$(1 \le i \le N)$ %5%s%W%j%s%0$9$k%\%/%;%k$N%"%I%l%9$r7W;;9k!#<03.4F~<ME@:BI8$O?^3.4$K<(9h$&$K!"Nc$($P<g<4$,$X<4$N>l9g!"J?LL$X = 0$ $H;k@~$H$N8rE@$N:BI8G"$k!#4pK\%Y%/%H%k$O;k@~%Y%/

%H%k$N<g<4@.J,$r#1H7$?;~$N;k@~%Y%/%H%kG"$k!#

$$F\sim<ME@+4pK\%Y%/%H%k\times i \tag{3.4}$$

3. %5%s%W%j%s%0E@$N%\%/%;%k!"%\%/%;%kCM$rFI$_=P$7!"%T%/%;%kCM$r7W;;$9$k!#
4. 7W;;7?%T%/%;%kCM$rMQ$$$?%7%'!<%G%#%s%0=hM}$r9T$&!#



?^3.4: ;k@~$H%\%j%e!<%'$N4X78

3.3.3 %7%'!<%G%#%s%0=hM}

%7%'!<%G%#%s%0=hM}GO!"8w8;>pJs$rMQ$$$F@8@.2hA|$N51EY$rJd@5$9$k3HKh$j!"2hA|$K8=<B46$r;}$?$;$k!#%\%j%e!<%'%l%s%@%j%s%0K!K*$$F$O!"%\%j%e!<%'%G!<%?$,85$N%G!<%?$rN%;6:BI8GN%\%/%;%kCMKhCFI=7?bNG"k?$a!";k@~$HJ*BN$N8rE@$K$*$1$kJ*BN$NK!@~$r6a;w$KhC$F5a$akI,MW+$"$k!#

=>Mh!"depth gradient shading K!$,$h$/:NMQ$5lF$$$k!#3$NJ}K!$O!"%\%j%e!<%'%G!<%?$r2hLL$KEj1F$7?$H$-$K!"3F%T%/%;%kKh$K%T%/%;%kCM$HZ CM$r5-21$7F*$-!"3F;k@~$HJ*BN$N8rE@$K$*$1$kK!@~$O!";k@~rDLk%T%/%;%kK*1kZ CM$Hx!"y J}8~$KNY@\$9$k?t%T%/%;%k$NZ CM$H4X78$Khj6a;w9kJ}K!G"$k!#

%7%'!<%G%#%s%0ItJ,$N=hM}$O!"%T%/%;%kCM$N7W;;$+$i;k@~%G!<%?$H%T%/%;%kCMKh$j!"3F%T%/%;%k$N51EY$r5a$a$k!#6qBNE*$J=hM}$O0J2<$G@bL@9k!#

;k@~$N7W;;ItJ,$G:n@.5l$?F~<M5wN%!";k@~$H3F%\%/%;%k$N8rE@:BI8$*hS4pK\5wN%$rMQ$$$F!"<0(3.5)Kh$jdepth CM$r7W;;$7!"?<5%P%C%U%!!(Bdepth buffer!K$K3JG<$9$k!#

$$depth = F\sim<M5wN%!'\8rE@\times 4pK\5wN% \tag{3.5}$$

<!$K3F%T%/%;%k$N51EY$r5a$a$k!#6qBNE*$KO"$kP K*1kK!@~%Y%/%H%k$r5aak>l9g!"X $HY $NN>J}8~$K$D$$$F;HMQ9k%T%/%;%k$NHOOC$r7h$a!"<P@~6u4V$NN>C<%T%/%;%k$N?<$5CMD !ÍJ,y) $r<h$j=P$7!"<0(3.6)[15] Khj3NCMN:9$H:BI8$N:9$r;H$C$F8{G[$r6a;w9k!#

$$\begin{cases} \Delta Dx_+(i) &= D(x+i,y) - D(x+i+1,y) \\ \Delta Dx_-(i) &= D(x-i,y) - D(x-i-1,y) \end{cases} \tag{3.6}$$

5aail?CM$X_{min}, X_{max}, Y_{main}, Y_{max}$K$$$F!"<0(3.7) Kh$j!"P K*1kK!@~%Y%/%H%kr\vec{v}_x = (P_x, 0, d_x)$ H\vec{v}_y = (0, P_y, d_x)$ $N30@Q!"$9JoA\vec{N}_p = \vec{v}_x \times \vec{v}_y = (-p_y !d_x, -p_x !d_y, p_x !p_y)$ H9$k!#

$$\begin{cases} d_x &= D(x+x_{max},y) - D(x+x_{min},y) \\ d_y &= D(x,y+y_{max}) - D(x,y+y_{min}) \\ p_x &= x_{max} - x_{min} + 1 \\ p_y &= y_{max} - y_{min} + 1 \end{cases} \tag{3.7}$$

%7%'!<%G%#%s%0=hM}$r=*$($?%T%/%;%kCM$r%U%l!<%\%P%C%U%!$XAw=P$7!":G=*F@il$?2hA|$rCRT $X=PNO$9$k!#

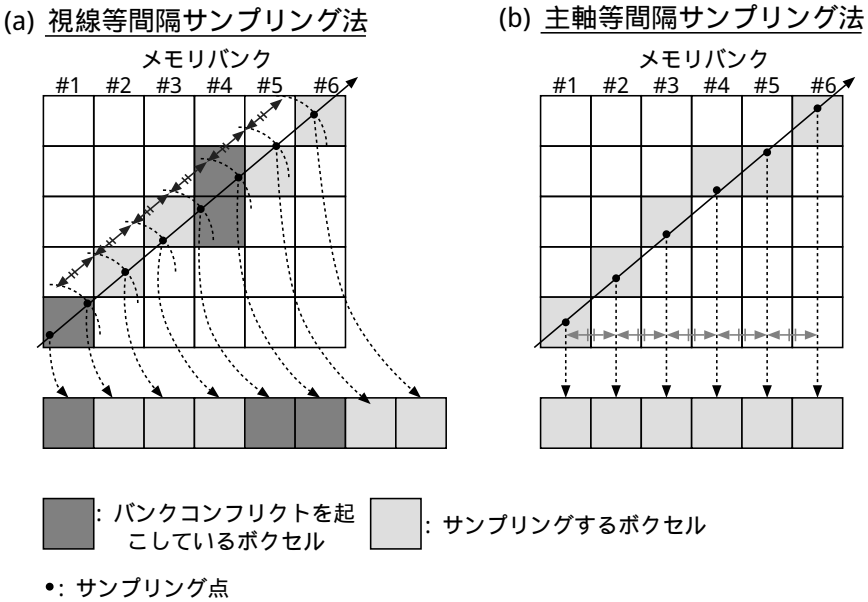
%\%j%e!<%\%l%s%@%j%s%0O!";k@~@8@.=hM}!"%T%/%;%kCM=hM}$H%7%'!<%G%#%s%0=hM}$*hS2hA|$N=PNO=hM}$H$$$&9=@.rHk3HKhC$F!"FbIt=hM}$NFHN)@-$,9b$^$j!"JBNs7W;;5!$G<BAu9k3H$,2DG=$KJk!#3N7k2L9bB.2=$,F@$ilk3H$,M=A[$5lk!#

3.4 %3%s%U%j%/%H%U%j!<$J%a%b%j9=@.

K\8&5fK*1k#1DNL\I8$O;kE@JQ99$,G-!"G$0UJ}8~$KH/@8$9$k;k@~KBP7$F2hA|$r@8@.G-k3HG$"$k!#$=$N$?$a$K!"%G!<%?J,3dK!$NA*Br$,=EMW$G$"$k!#K\8&5fGO!"%\%j%e!<%\%l%s%@%j%s%0@lMQJBNs7W;;5!ReVolver/C40 $GDs0F$5lF$$$k%3%s%U%j%/%H%U%j!<$J%a%b%j9=@.$K$D$$$F@bL@9k!#=>Mh$N%\%j%e!<%\%l%s%@%j%s%0$G$O;k@~>e$N%\%/%;%kCM$N5%s%W%j%s%0$KOFsD$NJ}<0$,$"$k[16][17]!#

- ;k@~Ey4V3V%\%/%;%k%5%s%W%j%s%0J}K!:;k@~J}8~$K1h$C$FEy4V3V$K%5%s%W%j%s%0$r9T$&h&K9$k!#

- <g<4Ey4V3V%5%s%W%j%s%0J}K!!';k@~%Y%/%H%k$N3 DN@.J,(x,y,z @.J,) $N @dBPCM$rHf3S$7!":GBgCM$N@.J,$N:BI8<4$r<g<4HDja!"3N<g<4J}8~$KBP 7F;k@~>e$N%\%/%;%k$rEy4V3V%5%s%W%j%s%0$r9T$&h&K9$k!#



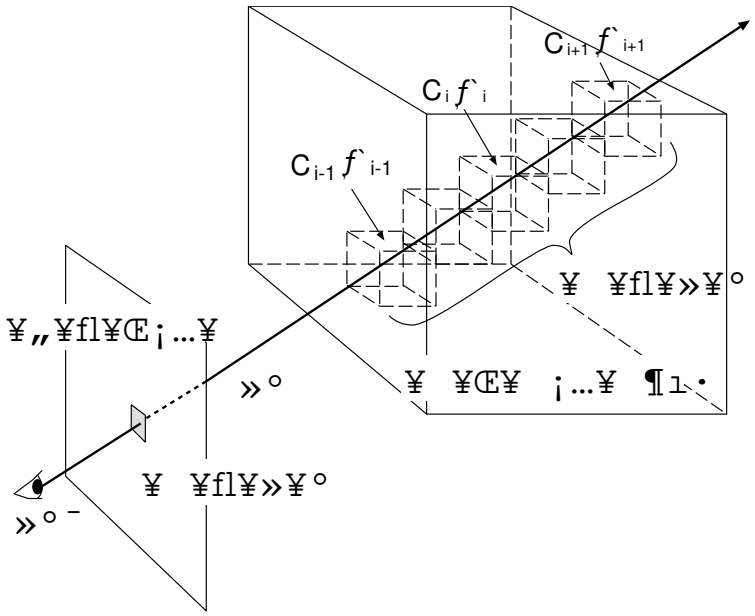
?^3.5: %5%s%W%j%s%0K!

;k@~Ey4V3V%5%s%W%j%s%0$O!"%\%/%;%kJBNs=hM};~$K!"%\%j%e!<%'%G!<%?$r%a %b%j%P%s%/$KJ,3d7F3JG<9k$H!"F10l;k@~>e$NJ#?t$N%\%/%;%k$,F10l%a%b%j %P%s%/$K3JG<$5lF$$k>u67$,H/@8$9k3H,$"$j!"JBNs<B9T$N9bB.2=$N>c32 KJ$k!#(?^3.5)

3lKBP7$F!"<g<4Ey4V3V%5%s%W%j%s%0J}K!$r:NMQ$7!"%P%s%/%3%s%U%j%/%H rKI0$?$a$K!"%P%s%/%3%s%U%j%/%H%U%j!<$J%a%b%j9=B$$,Ds0F5l$?!#

6qBNE*KO!"?^3.6$K<($9h&$K!"%\%j%e!<%'%6u4V$N1JU$N%\%/%;%k?t$rN H7$F!"%\%j%e!<%'%6u4V$rx,y,z<4$K?bD>$JN Kg $NJ?LL$K%9%i%$%9$rJ,3d$7!" 3FJ?LL72$KBP$7!"J?LL$K1,2,···,N $HHV9f$rD1!"F1$8HV9f$r;}$DJ?LL$N%G!<%? r=$NHV9f$N%a%b%j%P%s%/$NBP1~$9$kNN0h$K3JG<9k!#Nc$($P!"%\%j%e!<%'Fb $N:BI8(p,q,r) $N%\%/%;%k$O!"%a%b%j%P%s%/p $NX NN0h!"%a%b%j%P%s%/q $NY NN0h!"%a%b%j%P%s%/r $NZ NN0h$N3 2U=j$K3JG<$5lk!#

3N9=@.Kh$j!"3FJ?LL72$NJ?LLO9YF0[JC$?%a%b%j%P%s%/$K3JG<5l kN$G!"<g<4Ey4V3V%5%s%W%j%s%0$r9T$&>l9g!"G$0UJ}8~$N;k@~$H8r:9$9$kA4%\



?^3.6: %\%j%e!<%'%G!<%?$N3JG<J}K!

%/%;%k$rF1;~$KFI$_=P$9$3$H$,$G$-$k!#

K\8&5fGO!"J,;6%a%b%j7?JBNs7W;;5!$N>e$GJBNs2=9k3H$,L\E*$G$"$k!#%\%j%e!<%'%G!<%?$,>.$5$>l9g$O!"%G!<%?$rJ,3d$;$:3FJ,;6%a%b%j$KF1$8%G!<%?$r3JG<9l$P!";k@~Ey4V3V%\%/%;%k%s%W%j%s%0K!$r:NMQ$9kH!"%T%/%;%kCM7W;;$NJBNs2=$,G-$k!#$7$+$7!"%\%j%e!<%'%G!<%?$,Bg$-$$>l9g$O!"%G!<%?$rJ,3d9kI,MW$,$"kN$G!"F10l;k@~>e$NJ#?t$N%\%/%;%k,F10l%W%m%;%C%5%a%b%j$K3JG<$5lk>u67$,H/@8$9$k2DG=@-$,$"$k!#

$3$3$GK\8&5f$O!"%\%/%;%kJBNs=hM}Kh$k%T%/%;%kCM7W;;$N9bB.2=$,L\I8$G$"$k!#3N<g<4Ey4V3V%5%s%W%j%s%0K!$r%G!<%?J,3d$K1~MQ9k3HKh$j!"G$0U$N;k@~$K8r:9$9$kA4%\%/%;%k$rJBNs$KFI$_=P$72DG=G"$j!"8D!9$N%W%m%;%C%5Cf$G%T%/%;%kKh$KFHN)=hM}9k3H$,$G$-$k!#<g<4Ey4V3V%5%s%W%j%s%0J}K!Kh$k!"%3%s%U%j%/%H%U%j!<$J%a%b%j9=@.$r:NMQ$9$k!#

$^$?!"<g<4Ey4V3V%5%s%W%j%s%0K!$O!"<4$HJ?9TGJ$$;k@~$,DL>o$N;k@~Ey4V3V%5%s%W%j%s%0K!KHfYkH!"$=$N%5%s%W%j%s%04V3V$O:GBg$GG\sqrt{3}HJk?$a!";k@~$4HK%T%/%;%kCM$NJd@5$,I,MWHJ$k!#

4 JBNs%"%k%4%j%:% '$H<BAu

4.1 JBNs%"%k%4%j%:% '$NL\I8

K\>OGO!"$^$:!"%\%j%e!<% '%l%s%@%j%s%0$rJBNs2=$9$k:]$KL\I8H9Y-;v 9'KD$$F=RYk!#B3$$F!"0lHLE*$J%a%b%jJ,;67?JBNs7W;;5!$rBP>]H7$?!" JBNs%"%k%4%j%:% '$rDs0F$7!"$5iK!"$=$N%"%k%4%j%:% '$NAP1000 XN<BAu$K $D$$F=RYk!#

%\%j%e!<% '%l%s%@%j%s%0$O!"=hM}NL$,Hs>oKBg-$$N$G!"$h$j9b$$JBNs@-$r F@$k$?$a$K!"Ii2Y$NJ,;6$HDL?.;~4V$N:o8:$,I,MW$HJk!#K\@aGO!"Ds0F9k %"%k%4%j%:% '$K4X$9$k4pK\E*$JL\I8KD$$F=RYk!#

JBNs2=$NL\I8 3.1@a$K=RY?h&$K!"K\8&5f$G$O!"9bB.$K%\%j%e!<% '%l%s%@%j %s%0$r<B9T$9k?$a!"<!$Nh&$J4pK\L\I8$r@_Dj9k!#

K\<jK!GO!"%\%j%e!<% '$rH>F)L@$JJ*BNH7$F07$$!"1s6aK!<jK!$H%3%s%U%j%/ %H%U%j!<$J%a%b%j9=B$$K4pE/%G!<%?J,3dK!$r:NMQ$9$k!#$^$?!"9bB.$J%\%j%e!< % '%l%s%@%j%s%0$r<B8=$9k?aK!"9bB.=hM}9kMWAG$r9M$(J1lPJi$J$$!# J,;6%a%b%j7?JBNs7W;;5!GO!"Ii2YJ,;6$,=hM}B.EY$KM?$($k1F6A$,6K$aFBg- $$!#$=$7$F!"%W%m%;%C%5$NMxMQN($r9b$a$k%W%m%0%i% '$r:n@.9k$?$a$K!"DL?. %l%$%F%s%7$rDc8:$9kN$,=EMW$G$"$k!#0lJ}C'<!%W%m%0%i% '$rJBNs2=$9$k>l9g KO!"I,$:$7b=$N%"%k%4%j%:% '$,JBNs%W%m%0%i% 'NbNH7FE,@ZHO8B$i $J$$$?$a!"%"%k%4%j%:% 'LL$G$N8+D>$7$,I,MW$HJk3Hb"$k!#

3liNL\I8r=l>$l<B8=$9k3HKhC$F!"%\%j%e!<% '%l%s%@%j%s%0K! $rJBNs2=$9$k!#

JBNs2=$N4pK\<jK! %\%j%e!<% '%l%s%@%j%s%0$O!"%l%$!&-%c%9%F%#%s%0K!Kh $j!"3F;k@~$4HKFHN)$J=hM}$r9T$(!"JBNs=hM}$,2DG=G"$k!#Ii2Y$rJ,;6$9$k $?$a!"%\%j%e!<% 'G!<%?$r3F%W%m%;%C%5$KJ,3d$7!"3F%W%m%;%C%5$O!"$=$l$>$l $,=jM-$9$k%G!<%?$NLi;;$rC4Ev$9$k!#$^$?!";kE@JQ99$r9T$($kh&$K9$k$?$a!" %3%s%U%j%/%H%U%j!<$J%a%b%j9=B$$K4pE/%G!<%?J,3dK!$rMxMQ$9kH!"%\%/%; %kCM$rJBNs$KFI$_=P$72DG=G"$k!#

BP>]r9$kJBNs4D6- K\%"%k%4%j%:% 'O!"0J2<$NFCD'$r;}$D!#

- %a%b%jJ,;67?JBNs7W;;5!%7%9%F% '$rBP>]$H9k!#3l$O!"3F%W%m%;%C%5$N %a%b%j6u4V$,8_$$$KFHN)7?!"MIMD 7?$NJBNs7W;;5!$G$"$k!#

- 8D!9$N%W%m%;%C%54V$N%G!<%?$N<uEC$7$O%a%C%;!<%8$NAw<u?.KhCF<B8=5l$k!#
- Aw?.B&%W%m%;%C%5$+$iAwil$?%a%C%;!<%8$O!"%O!<%I%&%'%"$+OS %l%Y%k$G<u?.B&$N%P%C%U%!$KF~lk3H$,$G$-$k!#

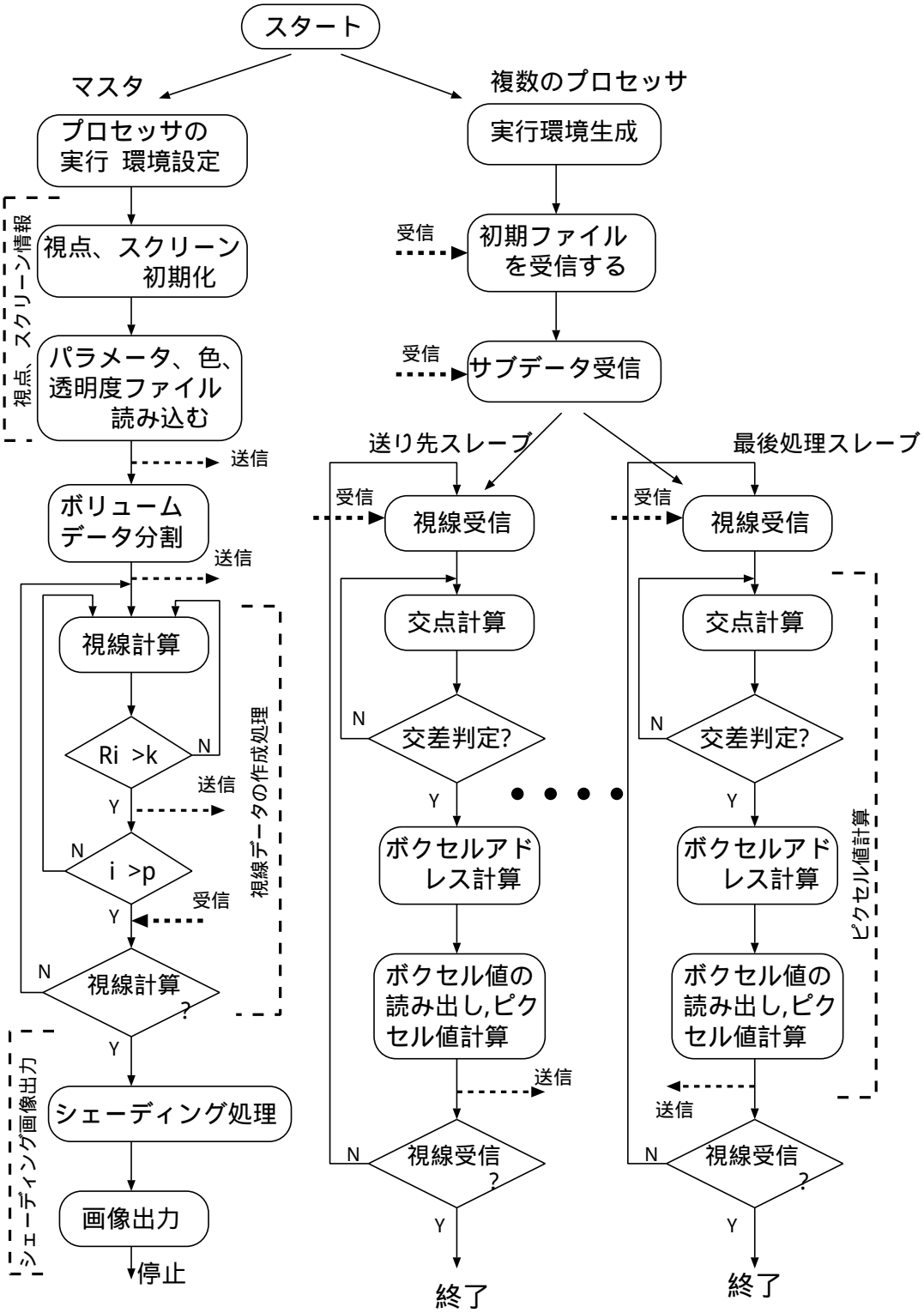
3Nh&$J%7%9%F%'$K$OAP1000 Nh$&$JJBNs7W;;5!$@$1GOJ/!"$[$\F1Ey$N@-G=$r !GPU!"%G%#%9/!"%a%b%j;q8;!K;}C?J#?t$N7W;;5!$,!"8_$$K%M%C%H%o!<%/$G\B3$5l?J,;64D6-$b4^$^lk!#

4.2 JBNs%"%k%4%j%:%'

K\8&5f$GDs0F$9$kJBNs%"%k%4%j%:%'$O!"#1Bf$N%^%9%?7W;;5!$HJ#?t$N%9l!<%V7W;;5!$,F14|!ØL?.rDL8$F!"JBNs$K=hM}$r9T$&bNG"$k!#0J2<!"0lHIE*$J%a%b%jJ,;67?JBNs7W;;5!%7%9%F%'$rBP>]$H7?3N%"%k%4%j%:%'$N<B8=J}K!$K$D$$F@bL@9k!#JBNs%"%k%4%j%:%'$N%U%m!<%A%c!<%H$r?^4.1$K<($9!#$3$3$G!"JQ?tRi!"p O=l>$l;k@~$N%G!<%?t!"%W%m%;%C%5Bf?t$r<($9!#

K\<jK!GO!"%^%9%?$H%9l!<%V$G$=$l$>$l0[Jk%W%m%0%i%'$r<B9T$9$k!#%^%9%?MQ%W%m%0%i%'$O%9l!<%V$N<B9T4D6-@_Dj!"=hM}$N=i4|2=!"%G!<%?$NJ,3d!";k@~$N8@.$H%7%'!<%G%#%s%0=hM}$*hS2hA|$N=PNO$JIN=hM}$r9T$&!#%9l!<%VMQ%W%m%0%i%'$OB>$N%9l!<%V$d^%9%?7W;;5!$HDL?.7J$,$i!"%T%/%;%kCM$rJBNs$K7W;;9k!#<g$J=hM}$NN.lr%^%9%?$H%9l!<%V$NN>J}$KJ,$1$F@bL@$9$k!#%^%9%?7W;;5!B&$N=hM}!'

1. %9l!<%V$N<B9T4D6-$r@_Dj9k!#
2. ;kE@!"%9%/%j!<%s>pJs$N@_Dj!"=hM}Cf$K07$&%Q%i%a!<%?%U%!%$%k!"%\%/%;%kCM!Ø'!"F)L@EY!K"B0@-%F!<%V%k%U%!%$%k$rFI$_9~$_!"A4%9l!<%V$KAw?.$9$k!#
3. %\%j%e!<%'!&G!<%?$N%U%!%$%krFI_9~$_!"%G!<%?$NJ,3d$r9T$&!#J,3d5l$?%G!<%?$r8D!9$N%9l!<%V$X=gHV$KAw?.$9$k!#
4. ;k@~%G!<%?$N:n@.=hM}$r9T$&!#%9%/%j!<%s%:$Khk!"3.3.1@a$K=R$Y$?;k@~@8@.J}K!$rMQ$$F!"7+jUV7$F;k@~%G!<%?$r7Aw$j@h$N%9l!<%VKEO9!#3N=hM}$NCJ3,$G%Q%$%W%i%$%sJBNs=hM}$r9T$&!#D^$j!"$"kNLN;k@~%G!<%?$r@8@.$7FAw?.7?8e!":G8e$N%9l!<%V$+iAwil?%T%/%;%kCM$r<u?.$9$k!#$^$?!";k@~%G!<%?rAw?.=*N;$7$?$H$-$K!"%9l!<%V$+$i%T%/%;%kCM$r<}=8$9$k!#



?^4.1: JBNs%"%k%4%j%:% '$N%U%m!<%A%c!<%H

5. <}=8$5$l$?%T%/%;%kCM$r%P%C%U%!$K=q$-9~$_!"%7%'!<%G%#%s%0=hM}$r9T$&!#
6. 2hA|$r=PNO$9$k!#

%9%l!<%VB&$N=hM}:

1. %^%9%?B&$+$iAw?.5lF-$?;kE@$H%9%/%j!<%s>pJs!"%Q%i%a!<%?%U%!%$%k!"%\%/%;%kCM$*hSB0@-%F!<%V%k%U%!%$%k$r<u?.9k!#
2. J,3d5l$FAw?.$5l?$-$?%5%V%\%j%e!<%`!&G!<%?$N<+J,$NC4EvNN0h$r<u?.$7!"%a%b%j$K=q$-9~$`!#
3. %Q%$%W%i%$%sJ}<0$GJBNs$K%T%/%;%kCM$N7W;;$r<B9T9k!#(%Q%$%W%i%$%s<jK!$N6qBNE*$J=hM}$O4.4.1@a$G=RYk!K":G=i!"%^%9%?$+$i;XDj5l$?%9%l!<%V$OAwil$?;k@~$r<u?.9k!#%9%l!<%VO=l>lNC4EvNN0h$rDL2a$7$F$$$l$P!"8rE@H=Dj$Khj!"%T%/%;%kCM7W;;$r9T$&!#
4. %T%/%;%kCM$H;k@~$rNY@\%9%l!<%V$KAw?.$9$k!#Aw?.$5l?%9%l!<%V$O!"A0$NbN$r7W;;=*N;8e!"Aw?.$5l?;k@~%G!<%?$H%T%/%;%kCM$r<u?.9k!#
5. :G8e$N%9%l!<%V$O!"N_@Q7?%T%/%;%kCM$r^%9%?$KAw?.9k!#

<!$K!"Ds0F$9$k%"%k%4%j%:%'$NFCD'$*$h$S6qBNE*$JJBNs2=<jK!KD$$F=RYk!#

1. %G!<%?$NJ,;6

%\%j%e!<%'%l%s%@%j%s%0K!$O%a%b%jJ,;67?7W;;5!>e$G?^4.1$K<($9h&$KJBNs2==hM}$r9T$&!#$7$+$70lHL$K%\%j%e!<%`!&G!<%?$OHs>oKBg-$$$?a!"3F%W%m%;%C%5KBP7$F%\%j%e!<%'%G!<%?$,J,;6$5$l$F$$k3H$,A0Ds$HJk!#K\8&5fKD$$F!"%3%s%U%j%/%H%U%j!<$J%a%b%j9=@.$K4pE-%G!<%?J,3dK!$r:NMQ$9k?a!"%G!<%?J,3d$OX!"Y!"Z<4$N;0J}8~$KEyJ,%9%i%$%9$GJ,3d$7!"3F%W%m%;%C%5(%W%m%;%C%5?tP H9$k)$N%a%b%j$K3d$jEvFk!#%T%/%;%kCM7W;;$r%Q%$%W%i%$%s2=$7d9$$$h$&$K!"%W%m%;%C%59=@.$r0l<!85$KHk!#D^$j3<!85%\%j%e!<%'%G!<%?!N3H9$k!K$r%^%9%?B&G=l>$l1X!"Y!"Z<4$N;0$DJ}8~$K$\frac{N}{P}\times N\times N!"N\times\frac{N}{P}\times N!"N\times N\times\frac{N}{P}$NEy4V3V%9%i%$%9$KJ,3d$7!"8D!9$N%W%m%;%C%5$KAw$k!#$9YF$N%W%m%;%C%5$KBP7FIi2Y%P%i%s%9$r6Q0l$K5;kh$&$K3djEvFk3HH9k!#3NJ,3d$r:NMQ$9kH!";k@~$=$l$>$l$N%C3F%W%m%;%C%5$K1hCF3djEvFil!"FCDj%W%m%;%C%5XN;k@~$N=8CfEy$r$"$kDxEY8:>/5;$k8z2L$,4|BTG-$k!#%T%/%;%kCM7W;;$N%Q%$%W%i%$%s2=Kh$j%^%9%?$+$i=gHV$KAwil$F/$k;k@~>pJsEy$r8D!9$N%W%m%;%C%5$G=gHV$K=hM}$,$G$-$k!#

$N^3$8D$N%G!<%?$K4X7FJ,3d$,;\$5l?;~!"3F%W%m%;%C%5$,=jM-$9$k%m!<%+

%k$J%G!<%?LOCAL_CELL($Vn_i$) $O<!$N<0$GM?$(B(il$k!#

$$
\begin{aligned}
&\mathrm{LOCAL_CELL}(i \text{ HV\%W\%m\%;\%C\%5\$,;}\}\$D\%5\%V\%\backslash\%j\%e!<\%\text{`}\%G!<\%?) \\
&= (N_x \times N_y) \times (\frac{N_z}{P}) \\
&\quad + (N_x \times N_z) \times (\frac{N_y}{P}) \\
&\quad + (N_y \times N_z) \times (\frac{N_x}{P}) \\
&= \frac{3N^3}{P}
\end{aligned}
$$

2. 3F%W%m%;%C%5XN3djIU1

%\%j%e!<%`!&G!<%?$rJ,;6$5$;$k:]!"%G!<%?$,Bg$-$$$N$G!"%U%!%$%k$+$i%^%9%?$KFI$_9~$`$H%a%b%jIB-$,5/3kLdBj$,$"$k!#$3$3$G!"%G!<%?$NJ,;6$,9Tol$k>l9g!"%^%9%?$O3<4J}8~$K%\%j%e!<%`G!<%?$rJ,3d$7!"9TNs$N%V%m%C%/9=B$$H$7$F%U%!%$%k$+$iFI$_=P$7!"3F%W%m%;%C%5$r=gHV$K3d$jIU$1$k!#J,3d$5$l$?%5%V%\%j%e!<%`!&G!<%?$r3F%W%m%;%C%5$KE>Aw$9$k>l9g!"%V%m%C%/%5%$%:NBg-5HDL?.2s?t$O!"DL?.;~4V$KB?Bg$J1F6A$r5Z$\$9!#Nc$(B$P!"0l3g7FE>Aw9k>l9gKBP7!"%5%V%\%j%e!<%`!&G!<%?$NE>Aw%V%m%C%/$N%5%$%:$,>.5/Jk$[$I!"%^%9%?NI,MWJ%a%b%j$O>/$J$/$Jk,!"DL?.2s?t$OA}2C$7!"B.EY$,Dc2<$9$k!#0J2<!"%G!<%?E>Aw$N4vD+$NJ}K!$K$D$$F$r8!F$$9$k!#

(a) JkY/DL?.2s?t$N8:$i$9$3Hr9M$(B$k$H!"J,3d$5l?%5%V%\%j%e!<%`!&G!<%?KD$$F!"3<4J}8~$N%G!<%?3 8D$r$^$HaF1 %V%m%C%/$GAw?.$9lP!"DL?.2s?t$O%W%m%;%C%5?tP KEy7$/Jk!#$?$@$7!"%^%9%?NI,MWJ%a%b%j$O3 $\times$ $\frac{N}{P}$ $\times$ N $\times$ N G"$k!#

(b) %\%j%e!<%`G!<%?$,Bg$-$/!"(a)$,G-$J$$>l9g$O!"3 8D$N%G!<%?$r=$l$>$lAw?.9k!#DL?.2s?t$O3P $G!"%^%9%?$KI,MW$J%a%b%j$O$\frac{N}{P}$ $\times$ N $\times$ N G"$k!#

(c) %\%j%e!<%`!&G!<%?$,$+$J$jBg$-$/!"(a)(b)$,$G$-$J$$>l9g$O!"3<4J}8~$K$h$jJ,3d$5$l$?%G!<%?G[Ns$\frac{N}{P}$ $\times$ $N$ $\times$ $N$ $N%V%m%C%/$O%9%i%$%9$NI}$r:YJ,2=$7!"I}$,1$H$7$F!"2<!851%U%l!<%`H9M$(BFAw?.$9lP!"DL?.2s?t$O3N $G!"%^%9%?$NI,MW$J%a%b%j$ON^2G$"$k!#

(d) %G!<%?$,Hs>o$KBg$-$/$F!">e$G=RY?J}K!Kh$kAw?.$,L5M}$N>l9g$O!"<!$NJ}K!$r9M$(B$k!#D$^$j!"(c)$NJ}K!$K$D$$F!"1%U%l!<%`$N>e$N%G!<

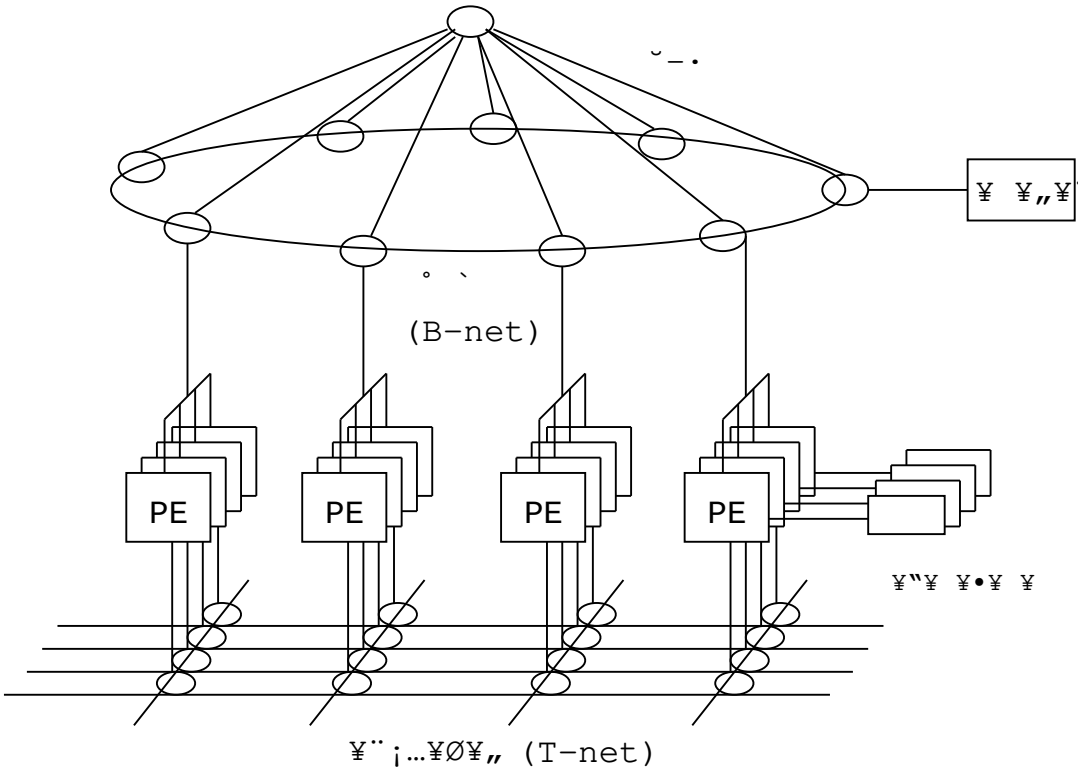
%?$r:FU,3d$7!#DL?.2s?t$O3$N^2$G!"%^%9%?$NI,MW$J%a%b%j$ON G"$k!#
N 8D$NMWAG$r;}$D1<!85G[NsKh$K%G!<%?$rAw?.$9$k!#

4.3 AP1000 K*1kJBNs2=<jK!

K\8&5fGO!"A05-$N%"%k%4%j%:%\$rJ,;6%a%b%j7?JBNs7W;;5!AP1000 >e$K<BAu$7$?!#K\@a$G$O!"$^$:AP1000 $N9=B$$HF'CD'E*$J5!G=$r35@b$7!"<!$KDs0F9k%"%k%4%j%:%\$N!"AP1000 $NJBNs<B9T4D6-$G$NJBNs2=<jK!$K$D$$F=RYk!#

4.3.1 AP1000 $N9=@.$*hSDL?.@-G=

K\8&5fGO!"16Bf$+$i1024Bf$^$G@\B32DG=$NJ,;6%a%b%j7?JBNs7W;;5!AP1000[12] >e$K<BAu$r9TC?!#AP1000 $O3<oN\$N%M%C%H%o!<%/(T-net, B-net,S-net $r;}$D!"8r49J}<0$O%o!<RS%[!<%kJ}<0$G$"j!"%G%C%I%m%C%/$NKI;_$,$G-$k!#$^$?!"9bB.DL?.$r9T$&$?a!"3F%W%m%;%C%5KO%a%C;!<%8%3%s%H%m!<%i!MISC!K$,MQ0U$5lF$$k!#AP1000 $N9=B$$r?^4.2$K<($9!#



?^4.2: AP1000 $N9=B$

- T-net:3F%W%m%;%C%54V$N#1BP#1DL?.$K;HMQ9k$O2<!85%H!<%i%9LV$G$"$k!#

- B-net:#1BPB?DL?.$KMQ$$$k%V%m!<%I%-%c&9%H%M%C%H%o!<%/G"$k!#
- S-net:%P%j%"F14|MQ$N%H%j!<LV$G$"$k!#

AP1000 $N%"%W%j%1!<%7%g%s$O!"C 8@8l$rMQ$$$F:n@.9k!#DL?.$dF14|$JINJBNs=hM}$r9T$&>l9g!"%M%C%H%o!<%/9=@.$r0U<1$7$?5-=R$,G-kh$&$K!"MM!9$J%i%$%V%i%j$,MQ0U$5lF$$$k!#AP1000 GO!"<B9T%W%m%0%i%'$O%^%9%? !0UJ2<!"%[%9%H$H8F$V!K7W;;5!MQ$HJ#?t$N%W%m%;%C%5 !0UJ2<!"%;%k$H8F$V!KMQ$N2<oN'$,I,MW$G$"$k!#$=$l$>$l$NLr3d$O<!NDLjG"$k!#

- %[%9%H%W%m%0%i%'$O%;%k$N<B9T4D6-$N@_Dj!"%;%k$G<B9T5l$k%?%9/$N@8@.!"%;%kXN%a%C;!<%8Aw?.!"%;%k$+$i$N%a%C;!<%8<u?.!"%;%k$N>uBV4F;kJI$r9T$&!#
- %;%k%W%m%0%i%'$O3F%;%k>e$GJBNs<B9T5l!"L\E*H9$k7W;;$rJBNs$K=hM}$9$k!#

4.3.2 <BAu<jK!

K\@aGO!"Ds0F9kJBNs2=%"%k%4%j%:%'$rAP1000 $G<BAu$9$kJ}K!$K$D$$$F=RYk!#?^4.1$N%W%m!<%A%c!<%H$G$O!"%^%9%?$,%[%9%H!"3F%9%l!<%V$,%;%k$P_i$KBP1~$9$k!#i !iF=0,1, !k&&) $O%;%k$NHV9fG"$k!#

6qBNE*$J<BAu<j=g$O0J2<$G@bL@$9$k!#

%[%9%HB&$N=hM}!'

1. %;%k$N<B9T4D6-$r@_Dj9k!#%Q%$%W%i%$%sJ}<0$rMQ$$$k$?a$K!"%;%k$NO@M}9=@.$O1<!85H7!"A4FN%;%k$N=i4|2=$r9T$&!#
2. ;kE@!"%9%/%j!<%s>pJs$N@_Dj!"=hM}Cf$K07$&%Q%i%a!<%?%U%!%$%kParafile()!"%\%/%;%kCM!3'Colorfile()!"F)L@EYTransfile()!K$NB0@-%F!<%V%k%U%!%$%krFI_9~$_!"A4%;%k$K%V%m!<%I%-%c&9%H9k!#
3. %\%j%e!<%'!&G!<%?%U%!%$%kVolumefile() $+$i!"%G!<%?$NJ,;6$r9T$&!#J,;6$5l?%G!<%?$r8D!9$N%;%k$X=gHV$KAw?.9k!#K\<BAu$G!"MQ$$$?%\%j%e!<%'!&G!<%?5%$%:$,Bg$-$$>l9g$O!"4.2@a$G=RY?(c) $NJ}K!$r:NMQ7?!#$^$?!"E>AwNLKBP7DL?.B.EY$NlF6A$r5.1@a$G(c) $H !d) $NN>J}J}<0$K$D$$$FB,Dj7?!#
4. %9%/%j!<%s%5%$%:$NBg$-$5Kh$j for %k!<%W$G;k@~$H<g<4$r7W;;9k!#$3$3$G8zN(!$Nh&$JBNs2=$r%9%k%?$a!"4v$D$+$N2~NIJ}K!$rMQ$$$F<BAu$r9T$&!#
   - ;k@~%G!<%?$O%[%9%H$+$i%;%k$N0HV$XAw?.$7!"3F%;%kGN%Q%$%W%i%$%sJ}<0$G<B9T$9$k!#;k@~%G!<%?%/%;%kCM$NDL?.2s?t$r8:$i9?a

$K! "; k@~%G! <%?$H%T%/%;%kCM$r?^4.5$Nh&$K1 8D$N9=B$BNmes_pixel $K3JG<$9$k!#!KT\O@$G! "3N9=BBNrMQ$$$FAw?.9k3H$rJ?9TAw?.K! $H8F$V!K

- $^$?!"8zN(h/JBNs2=9k$?$a! "3N9=BBNrk 8D$N9=B$BNG[NsH9$k!#
- 5i$K! "DL?.;~4V$r1#JC9k$?$a! "; k@~%G! <%?$H%T%/%;%kCM$,8_$$$K 0MB8$7$J$$$N$G! ">e5-$Nmes_pixel 9=BBNKBP$7!"; k@~%G! <%?$H%T%/ %;%kCMr=l>lN9=BBNH9k!#!4J.4.3@a$G6qBNE*$K=RYk!K

3liN<BAuJ}K!KD$$$F$O4.4@a$G>\$7$/=R$Y$k!#%[%9%H$G;k@~%G! <%?$r @8@.$7$?8e!"0 HV$N%;%k$KAw?.$9$k!"n(%;%k$NBf?t!K2s;k@~%G! <%?$rAw?. 7?8e!"%[%9%H$Gn !<#1HVL\$N%;%k$+$iAwil$?%T%/%;%kCM$r<u?.9k!# $^$?!"%Q%$%W%i%$%sJ}<0Kh$j;k@~%G! <%?$rAw?.=*N;H-$K! ":G8e0l2s$N %k!<%W$G%;%k$NCf$K;D$G$?%T%/%;%kCM$r<}=8$9$k!#

5. <}=8$5$l$?%T%/%;%kCM$r%P%C%U%!$K=q$-9~$_!"%7%'!<%G%#%s%0=hM}$r9T$&!#
6. 2hA|$r=PNO$9$k!#

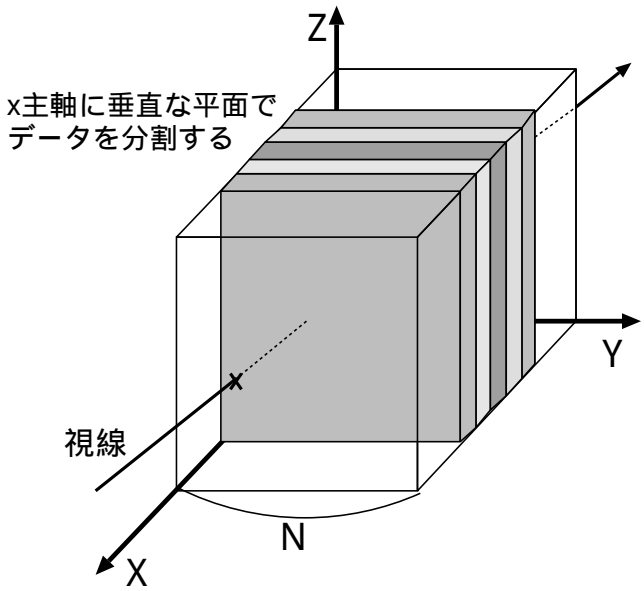
%;%kB&$N=hM}: 6qBNE*$J<j=g$O4.2@a$G=RY?h&$K! "8D!9$N%;%k$O%Q%$%W%i%$ %sJ}<0$GJBNs$K%T%/%;%kCM$N7W;;$r<B9T9k!#

AP1000 $G<BAu$7$?%G! <%?$NJ,3d !NJc$K! "X <g<4$N>l9g!K$r?^(4.3) $K<($9!# AP1000 $N%;%k9=@.Bf?t$O2 <!85%H! <%i%9$N>e$G! "X $HY N>J}8~$NBf?t;XDj$, G-$k!#K\<BAuGO! "%Q%$%W%i%$%s2=$7d9$$?$a! "%W%m%;%C%59=B$!X_{cell}H 9k!K$,C10lJ}8~$KHk!#3F%;%k$N%a%b%j$K3JG<5l$?%5%V%\%j%e! <%`!&G! <%?$O$=$l$>$lX! "Y! "Z <4$H$7$F;0$DJ}8~$+$iJ,3d$5$l$?%V%m%C%/%G! <%?$G$" $k!#Ii2YJ,;6$r6Q0l$K$9$k$?$a! "%V%m%C%/%G! <%?$N8|$5$O%\%j%e! <%`!&G! <%? $N0lJU$ND9$53d$k%;%kBf?tKh$j7h$a$k!#

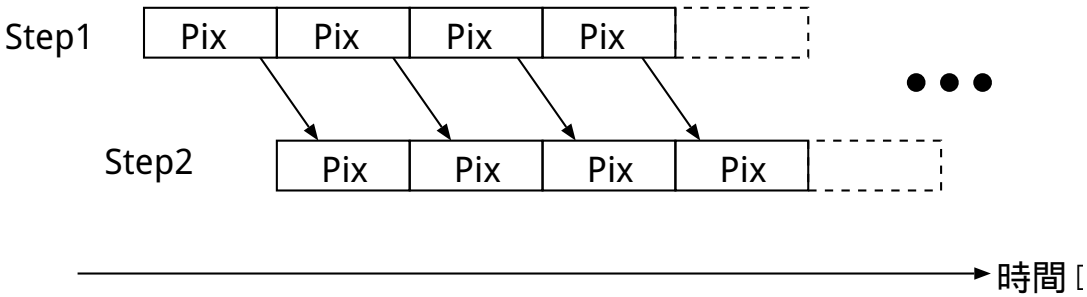
4.4 AP1000 GN:GE,2=<jK!

4.4.1 1i;;$N%Q%$%W%i%$%s2=

Bh4.3.2@a$K=R$Y$?$h$&$K! "%\%j%e! <%`%G! <%?O9YF$N%W%m%;%C%5$KJ,;6$5 lk!#%l%$$!&-%c%9%F%#%s%05;K!Kh$k%\%/%;%kJBNs=hM}$O;k@~$K1h$C$F;kE@ $K6a$$=g$K%\%/%;%k6u4V$rC5:w$7! "8D!9$N%W%m%;%C%5$OC4EvHO0O$N;k@~$H8r:9 9k%\%/%;%kCMrFI_=P$7! "%T%/%;%kCM$r7W;;$7! "$=NCMr<!$N%W%m%;%C%5$X EO$9!#?^4.4$K<(9h$&$K%G! <%?E>Aw$H%T%/%;%kCM$N7W;;$O%Q%$%W%i%$%s2=$,2D G=G" $j! "3F%W%m%;%C%5$OEv3:%T%/%;%kCM7W;;9k;~4V$K<!$N%G! <%?$,E~Ce$9



?^4.3: <g<4Kh$k%G!<%?$NJ,3d



ピクセル値計算　Pix:アドレス計算+メモリアクセス

?^4.4: %T%/%;%kCM$N%Q%$%W%i%$%s2=

lP!"%P%C%U%!%j%s%0r9k3HKhj!"%G!<%?E>Aw;~4V$N0lItJ,$r1#JC9k3H$,$G$-$k!#K\8&5fGO!"%\%j%e!<%`%l%s%@%j%s%0$N%\%/%;%kJBNs=hM}$K4p$E$$F%Q%$%W%i%$%sJ}<0$r9T$&!#A0=R7?h&$K%[%9%HB&$O<B9T=hM}$NA4BN$N>uBV$r4F;k$9$k!#;k@~%G!<%?$r@8@.7F%;%k$HDL?.$7J,$i!"%T%/%;%kCM$r=gHV$K<}=8$9$k!#$3$3$G!"4.3.2@a$G=R$Ykh$&$K!";k@~%G!<%?$H%T%/%;%kCM$O1lDN9=B$BNmes_pixel H7$F3JG<9k!#6qBNE*$J%T%/%;%kCM7W;;$N%Q%$%W%i%$%s$O0J2<$N<j=g$G9Tol$k!#!J^4.6!K

1. $^$:!"%[%9%HGO!"%9%/%j!<%s%:Kh$jfor %k!<%W$G;k@~@8@.ItJ,$r9T$&!#@8@.5l$?;k@~%G!<%?$O HV$N%W%m%;%C%5$KAw?.9k!#

```
struct mes_pixel{
   vector_t ray;        /* ;k@~$N%Y%/%H%k  */
   vector_t relative;   /* ;k@~%Y%/%H%k$ND9$5 */
   char     axis;       /* <g<4       */
   int      axisdir;    /* <g<4$NJ}8~ */
   pixel_t  ret;        /* %T%/%;%kCM */
   float    alpha;      /* F)L@EYCM   */
   float    contrib;    /* ?'!"F)L@EYJQ49$7$?CM  */
}
```

?^4.5: ;k@~%G!<%?$H%T%/%;%kCM$N9=B$BN

2. 8D!9$N%W%m%;%C%5$O9Y$F<u?.BT$A>uBVKJ$k!#$O8a$K!"0 HV$N%W%m%;%C%5$,!"%[%9%H$+$iAw?.$5l?;k@~%G!<%?$r<u$1<hCF%P%C%U%!$KF~$l$k!#
3. %W%m%;%C%5$OC4Ev$9$kHOO$N;k@~$H8r:9$9$k%\%/%;%k$N8r:9E@$r7W;;$9$k!#3.3.2@a$GM?$($?<03.4$N;k@~%G!<%?HF~<M5wN%$Khj5aak!#Nc$($P!"<g<4$,X<4$N>19g!"J?LLX = 0 $H;k@~$H$N8rE@$N:BI8G"$k!#;k@~$Hi HVL\%W%m%;%C%5$N%\%/%;%k8rE@:BI8$Ox_i = i, y_i = y_0 + i\Delta y, z_i = z_0 + i\Delta z$r5a$a!"$\Delta y = \frac{y_n - y_0}{N}_y, \Delta z = \frac{z_n - z_0}{N}_zKh$k7W;;$r9$k!#$3$3G!"N_x, N_y, N_z$OC4EvHO0O$N%5%V%\%j%e!<%\%G!<%?$Nx!"y!"z J}8~$NI}$G$"$k!#x_i, y_i, z_i$O;k@~$Hi HVL\%W%m%;%C%5$N%\%/%;%k8rE@:BI8$G$"$k !iJ=0,1, !kk&)!#
4. 7W;;7?8r:9E@$,!"3.3.2@a$GM?$($?<03.4Kh$j%\%/%;%k$N%"%I%l%9 !0CL CV!K$r7W;;$9k3H,G-$k!#Nc$($P!"<g<4X H7$F!"%\%j%e!<%\$NCf?4:BI8$OV(0,0,0) H7!";k@~$Oi HVL\%W%m%;%C%5$H8r:9$7$?%W%m%;%C%5$NHV9f$,cid = (Vn/2 + x)/(N_x) $r5a$a!"3NHV9f$H<+J,$r;}$DHV9f$,0lCW9k>19g!"%a%b%j$N%"%I%l%9cid = (Vn/2 + x)mod(N_x) $rC5$7!"3N%a%b%j$N%"%I%l%9$r%"%/%;%9$7$F!"%\%/%;%kCMrFI_=P$9!#$3$3G!"%\%/%;%k:BI8$,%\%j%e!<%\30G"kH$-!"$^$?$O!"%\%/%;%k$,%^%9%/$5lF$$$kH-KO!"%\%/%;%kCM$r#0$H7F07$&!#
5. 4.$G7W;;$7$?%\%/%;%k%"%I%l%9$Khj!"%\%/%;%kCMrFI_=P$9!#<02.4$Khj%T%/%;%kCM7W;;$r9T$&!#0 HV$N%W%m%;%C%5$O%T%/%;%kCM7W;;9kA0$K%T%/%;%kCM$N=i4 |2=$r9T$&!#

```
cell_main(){
  typedef struct mes_pixelray,axis,axisdir,mask,color,alpha,contrib;
  pixel_stage(){
    while(1){
      if(cell_cid==0){           /*<+J,$,%;%k#0$@$C$?$i*/
        %[%9%H$+$imes_pixel $r<u?.$9$k;
        mes_pixel $r0 HV%;%k$K=q$-9~$_;
        Pixel_count();                        /* %T%/%;%k7W;; */
        mes_pixel $ri+1 %;%k$KAw?.$9$k;
       }
      if(cell_cid==n-1){
        i-1 %;%k$+$imes_pixel $r<u?.$9$k;
        mes_pixel $ri HV%;%k$K=q$-9~$_!(
        Pisel_count();
        mes_pixel $r%[%9%H$KAw?.$9$k;
       }
      if(cell_cid==i){
        l_arecv(i-1 %;%k$+$imes_pixel $r<u?.$9$k!K;
        mes_pixel $ri HV%;%k$K=q$-9~$_;
        Pisel_count();
        mes_pixel $ri+1 %;%k$XAw?.;
      }
    Pixel_count(){
      InOutpoint();                             /* 8rE@7W;; */
      for(i=MX*cell_cid; i<MX*(cell_cid+1);i++){
        adress_count();                       /* %"%I%l%97W;; */
        read_voxel();                         /* FI$_=P$7      */
        pixel_count();                        /* %T%/%;%kCM7W;;*/
       }
     }
   }
 }
```

?^4.6: %T%/%;%kCM7W;;$N%Q%$%W%i%$%s2=

6. 0 HV$N%W%m%;%C%5$O<+J,$NC4Ev$9$kHCOO$N%T%/%;%kCM$r7W;;=*N;8e!"<!$N%W%m%;%C%5$K;k@~%G!<%?$H%T%/%;%kCMrEO9!#HV$N%W%m%;%C%5$O<u?.>uBVKJC?H-!"%a%C%;!<%8$r<u$1<h$j!"%P%C%U%!$K=q$-9~$`!#=hM}%9%F%C%W3.4.5. $r7+$jJV$9!#

7. :G8e$N%W%m%;%C%5$ON_@Q7?%T%/%;%kCM$r%[%9%H$KE>Aw9k!#

4.4.2 DL?.2s?t$NDc8:

%a%C%;!<%88r497?JBNs7W;;5!GODL?.=hM}2s?t$r8:$i$9$3H,=EMWG"$k!#C;$$%a%C%;!<%8r?$/$5$sDL?.$9kH!"=hM}%3%9%H$,Hs>o$KBg$-$/Jk!#$3$3$G!"Aw?.%G!<%? !JJ,3d$5l?%5%V%\%j%e!<%`%G!<%?!";k@~%G!<%?!"%T%/%;%kCMJI!K$r!"$JkY$/$^Ha$F#1$D$ND9$$%a%C%;!<%8H7$FAw?.$9lP!"DL?.=hM}$N2s?t$r8:i9$3$H$,$G$-$k!#8zN(Nh$DL?.=hM}$r<B8=9k$?$a$K!"K\8&5f$G$O!"0J2<$Nh&$K:GE,2=$r9T$&!#

1. %5%V%\%j%e!<%`%G!<%?$NAw?.
   J,3d5l$?%5%V%\%j%e!<%`%G!<%?$O8D!9$N%W%m%;%C%5$K3djIU1JlPJiJ$$!#%[%9%H$GJ,3d$5l?%G!<%?$r3F%W%m%;%C%5$KE>Aw9k>l9g$O!"Aw?.%G!<%?$NBg$-$5Kh$j!"DL?.;~4V$,1F6A$rM?$($k!#
   4.2@a$G=R$Y$?$h$&$K!"K\8&5fGO!"J,3d5l$?%5%V%\%j%e!<%`!&G!<%?$N E>Aw$O(c) J}K!$r:NMQ$7!"MQ$$$?Fs=E$Nfor %k!<%W9=J8$+$i<B8=$7$?!#;0=E$Nfor 9=J8$+$i9=@.5l$?(d) J}K!$HHf3S9k$H !dJBAu7k2L$O5.1$K<($9)DL?.=hM}$N2s?t$,8:>/9k3H$,$o$+$k!#

2. ;k@~%G!<%?r^Ha$FAw?.$9$k
   4.3.2@a$K=R$Ykh$&$K!"%[%9%H$G;k@~$r@8@.9k!#@8@.5l$?;k@~%G!<%?$O%Q%$%W%i%$%s$G%W%m%;%C%5$KAw?.9k!#;k@~%G!<%?NBg-5Khj!"JBNs2==hM}8z2L$,Bg$-$/1F6A$5lk!#$3$3$G!"for 9=J8$G$"$kDxEY$N;k@~%G!<%?$r7W;;$7=8$a$F%W%m%;%C%5$KAw?.9k:GE,2=$r<B8=$7$?!#

4.4.3 DL?.;~4V$N1#JC

4.3.2@a$d4.4.1@a$G=RY?h&$K!"%T%/%;%kCM7W;;$N%Q%$%W%i%$%s=hM}$O%[%9%H$G$N;k@~@8@.$H!"%;%k$G%\%/%;%kCM$HA0CJ$N%;%k+$iE>Aw7F$-$?%T%/%;%kCM$NCf4V7k2L$+$i%T%/%;%kCM$rN_@Q9k=hM}H7$FJ,$1il$k!#

$^$?!";k@~%G!<%?r^Ha$FAw?.$9k3HG:GE,2=9kJ}K!$r9M;!$9kH!"%\%j%e!<%`%G!<%?$N=hM}$K$OB?$/$N7W;;$rI,MWH7!"#1;k@~4H$N=hM}$O%a%b%jXN%"%/;%9$KHf3SE*;~4V$rMW$7!"$^$?!"$3$N=hM}$r9Tol$k>l9g$N#12hLL

$r@8@.$9kNKMW9$k;~4V$T$O

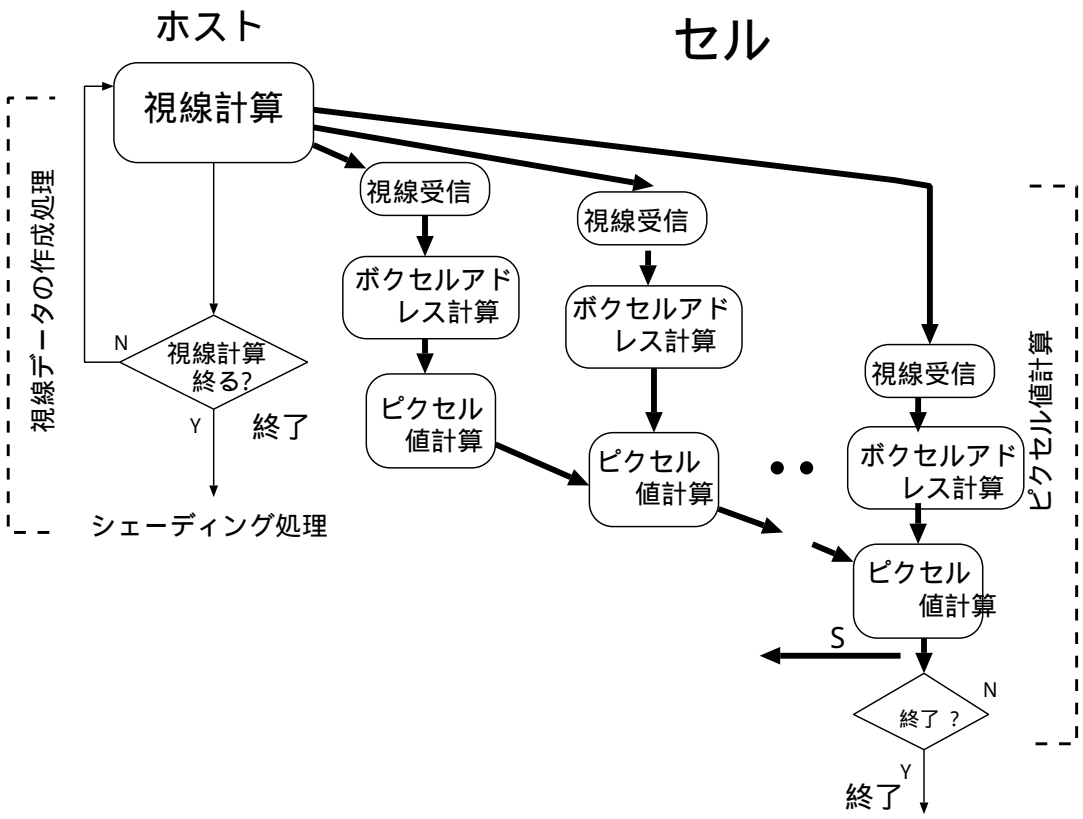
$$T = (T_hcom + T_comm + T_run + T_wait) * m^2 nP \tag{4.1}$$

$GI=$5lk!#$3$3$G!"$T_hcom$O%[%9%H$+$i;k@~%G!<%?$r%;%k$KE>Aw!"$"$k$$$O%;%k$+$i7W;;7k2L$r%[%9%H$K<}=8$9$kNK$+$+$kDL?.;~4V$G$"$k!#T_commO%;%k$H%;%k$"$?$j$N;k@~%G!<%?$*hS%T%/%;%kCM$NCf4V7k2L$rE>AwK+$+$k;~4VG"$k!#$T_run$O3F%;%k$G%T%/%;%kCM7W;;9k=hM};~4VG"$k!#$T_wait$O3F%;%k$N%a%C%;!<%8rBTA;~4VG"$k!#$^$?!"%9%/%j!<%s$N2hAG?trm^2!"%\%j%e!<%\%G!<%?rn^3!"%;%k$NBf?t$rPH9$k!#l;k@~$4HK=hM}$r9T$&$HDL?.;~4V$,$+$Jj+$+$kNG!"DL?.;~4V$Nl#JC$,G-J/Jk!#$=$N$?$aDL?.BT$A;~4V$,B?$/$J$j!"=hM};~4V$NA}2C$r>7$-!"JBNs=hM}Kh$kB.EY8~>e$rK8$2$k7k2LHJ$k!#$=3G!"3l$r2~A1$9k?$a!"DL?.;~4V$N:o8:$*$h$SDL?.;~4V$Nl#JC$r9T$$!"9bB.2=rO$+$k=hM}$N%"%k%4%j%:%\$rDs0F9k!#

$^$:!"DL?.;~4V$Nl#JC$9k3Hr9M$($k!#%\%j%e!<%\%l%s%@%j%s%0$N%"%k%4%j%:%\$K*$$F!"<02.4$K<($9h&$K!"%\%/%;%kCM$N%"%I%l%97W;;$H%T%/%;%kCM7W;;$OD>@\4X78J/!"FI$_=P$9%\%/%;%kCM$N%"%I%l%97W;;$K$O!"%T%/%;%kCM7W;;%9%F!<%8$G5a$ail$k!#%T%/%;%kCM$NCf4V7k2LOI,MWJ$/!";k@~%G!<%?$N$_$+$i7W;;$9k3H,G-$k!#$3N3HrMxMQ7F!"?^4.7$K<($9h&$K!"%[%9%H$Ok K\;k@~$N@8@.$r$^$HaF7W;;$7!"%P%C%U%!$K3JG<9k!#<!$K%V%m%C%/7A$G K K\$N;k@~%G!<%?$r0 HV%;%k$N%P%C%U%!$KE>Aw$9kNGOJ/!"A4%;%k$XAw?.$9$kDL?.4X?tcbroad() $G;k@~%G!<%?$NAw?.$r9T$&!#K\O@J8GO!"3NJ}K!$r@h9TAw?.K!$H8F$V!#$3$N@h9TAw?.K!$Khj!"3F%;%k$O;k@~%G!<%?$r<u?.7?8e!"%\%/%;%kCM$,<B:]$KI,MWHJ$k0JA0$K!"<!KFI_=P$9%\%/%;%k$N3JG<5l$F$$$k%a%b%j%"%I%l%9$r7W;;$7!"$=$NCM$rJ];}$7F*$/!#$=7F!"A0$N%;%k$+$iAw?.$-$?%a%C%;!<%8$,$"$C$i!"$=$N%T%/%;%kCM$NCf4V7k2L$r<u?.$7!"%l%8%9?$+$i%\%/%;%kCMrFI_=P$7!"%T%/%;%kCM$N7W;;$H<u?.$7$?Cf4V7k2L$+$i?7$?$J%T%/%;%kCM$r7W;;9k!#3lKh$j!"%\%/%;%k%"%I%l%9$N7W;;$H!"A0CJ$N%;%kGN%T%/%;%k7W;;$HDL?.;~4V$r%*!<%P!<%i%C%W7?H-$K!#

K K\$N;k@~%G!<%?$N0l3gAw?.$H@h9TAw?.K!$NJ;MQ=hM}$r9T$&>l9g!"#12hLL$N@8@.KMW9$k;~4V$T$O

$$T = \frac{1}{k}(T_hcom + T_comm + T_run + T_wait) * m^2 nP \tag{4.2}$$



?^4.7: @h9TAw?.%"%k%4%j%:%'$N%U%m!<%A%c!<%H

HJ$k!#%T%/%;%kCM7W;;$N%Q%$%W%i%$%s2=<B9TbG$-$k!#=hM}$N9bB.2=$,O+lk!#

5 J,;6%a%b%j7?JBNs7W;;5!Kh$k@-G=I>2A

5.1 <B9T7k2L

K\@aGO!"K\8&5f$GDs0F$7$?%\%j%e!<%'1%s%@%j%s%0K!$NJBNs=hM}%"%k%4%j%:%'$N<BAu7k2L$H@-G=I>2A$r9T$&!#%\%j%e!<%'G!<%?O64^3, 128^3, 256^3H7!"%9%/%j!<%sNBg-5r256^2H9$k!#

JBNs@-G=I>2A$O0J2<$G<(7?9'L\$N@-G=XN1F6A$r9M$($F!"<B9T$r9T$&!#

- %\%j%e!<%'G!<%?%5%$:$HMQ$$$?%;%kBf?tXN1F6A!#
- J,3d5l$?%5%V%\%j%e!<%'!&G!<%?$r%;%k$KAw?.$9$k:]!"%G!<%?$NBg$-$5Kh$j!"DL?.;~4V$N1F6A!#
- %[%9%H$G@8@.$7$?;k@~%G!<%?$r%;%k$KAw?.$9$k:]!"n K\$N;k@~%G!<%?$r0l=o$KAw?.9k3HKh$k8z2L!#

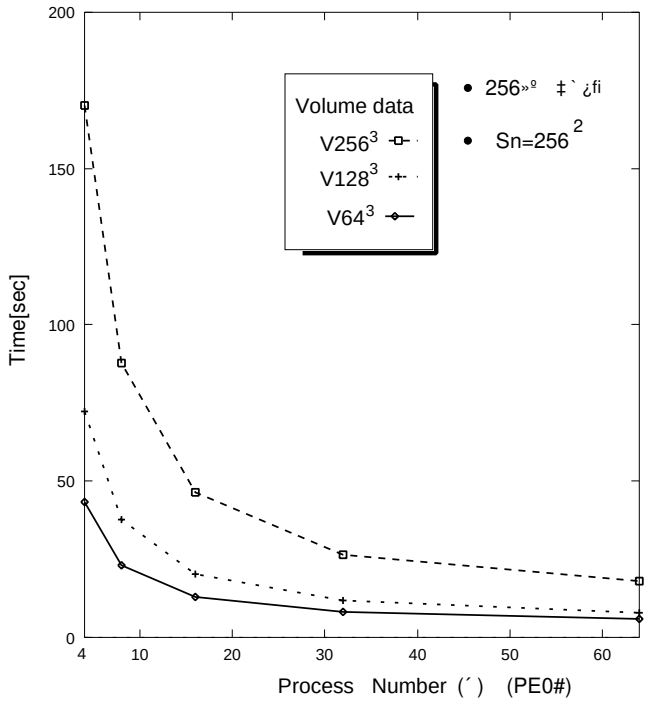
- DL?.;~4V$r1#JC$9k?$a!";k@~%G!<%?$r@h9TAw?.9k8z2L!#

I=5.1: AP-1000 K*1k%\%j%e!<%`!&l%s%@%j%s0$NI>2A%Q%i%a!<%?

%Q%i%a!<%?	%Q%i%a!<%?$NCM
%;%kBf?t	4!"8!"16!"32!"64 Bf
;k@~	4!"16!"32!"64!"128!"256 K\
%\%j%e!<%`NBg-$5!?%T%/%;%k$NBg$-$5	$64^3/64^2$,$64^3/128^2$,$64^3/256^2$
	$128^3/64^2$,$128^3/128^2$,$128^3/256^2$
	$256^3/64^2$,$256^3/128^2$,$256^3/256^2$

5.1.1 <B9T;~4V$NI>2A

3N@aGO!"%\%j%e!<%`$G!<%?%5$$:$H%;%kBf?t$NJQ49$K$D$$$F!"K\<BAu$NJBNs=hM}8z2L$r9M;!$9$k!#I=5.2$G$O!"%\%j%e!<%`$G!<%?$O$64^3, 128^3, 256^3$rMQ$$$F!"%9%/%j!<%s5%$$:O256^2H7$F!"%;%kB&$G;k@~%G!<%?$r256 K\$^Ha$K<u?.$7!"<B9T$r10 2s9T$C$?(L=10) $N<B837k2L$G$"$k!#$?$@$7!"@-G=I>2A$N$?$a!"<(7?;~4V$O AP1000 $N>e$G%H%l!<%9$r9T$C$?;~4V$G$"$k!#0[Jk%5%$:$N%\%j%e!<%`!&l%G!<%?KBP9$kJBNs=hM}$N8z2L$r?^5.1$K<($9!#



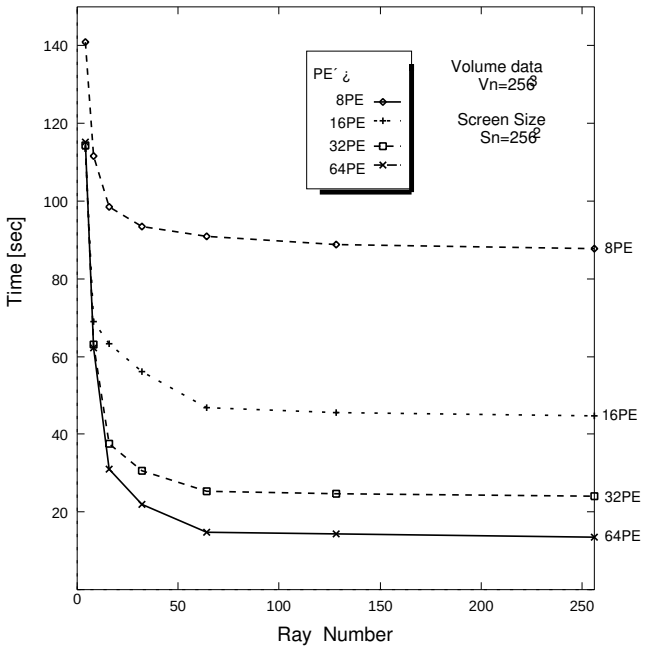
?^5.1: JBNs=hM}8z2L

I=5.2: AP1000 K*1k%\%j%e!<%`!&l%s%@%j%s%0$N=hM};~4V(L=10)

%\%j%e!<%`/	PE(Bf)	<B9T;~4V[sec]	%?%9%/;~4V[sec](%)	DL?.;~4V[sec](%)	%7%9%F%`=hM};~4V[sec](%)
64^3!?256^2	4	432.2	406.9(94.15)	9.5(2.20)	15.7(3.65)
	8	232.3	209.6(90.22)	9.7(4.19)	12.9(5.59)
	16	131.5	113.0(85.95)	9.5(7.25)	8.93(6.8)
	32	83.7	65.7(78.55)	9.7(11.61)	8.2(9.84)
	64	59.2	41.6(70.29)	9.7(16.44)	7.84(13.26)
128^3!?256^2	4	726.0	694.9(95.72)	9.2(1.71)	21.84(3.01)
	8	378.8	356.8(94.18)	9.3(3.39)	12.7(3.36)
	16	206.2	186.5(90.44)	9.1(4.41)	10.6(5.15)
	32	119.1	101.1(84.91)	9.3(7.81)	8.6 (7.28)
	64	80.7	58.0(71.87)	9.6(11.86)	13.1(16.26)
256^3!?256^2	4	1711.4	1631.8(95.35)	16.42(0.96)	63.1(3.69)
	8	883.8	813.8(92.07)	12.8(1.45)	57.25(6.48)
	16	468.0	412.5(88.14)	10.9(2.35)	44.4(9.51)
	32	260.3	214.1(82.25)	10.1(3.9)	36.0(13.85)
	64	155.7	115.2(73.98)	9.6(6.15)	30.9(19.87)

I=5.3: JBNs=hM}8z2L$NHf3S

PE	$64^3/256^2$		$128^3/256^2$		$256^3/256^2$	
[Bf]	<B9T;~4V[sec]	B.EY8~>e	<B9T;~4V[sec]	B.EY8~>e	<B9T;~4V[sec]	B.EY8~>e
64	53.4	8.04	72.2	9.94	135.3	12.52
32	77.9	5.51	113.1	6.34	240.1	7.05
16	127.8	3.36	200.5	3.58	450.0	3.76
8	229.4	1.87	372.6	1.92	865.5	1.96
4	429.5	1.0	717.0	1.0	1693.4	1.0



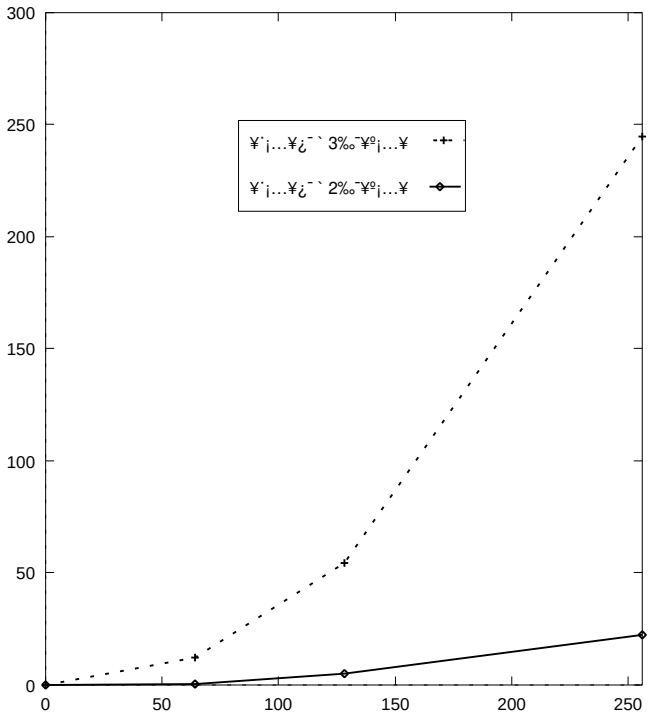
?^5.2: ;k@~%G!<%?$N0l3gAw?.8z2L

- 3F%\%j%e!<%'%G!<%?$O%G!<%?%5%$%:$r0lDj$H7F!"%W%m%;%C%5Bf?t$rJQ2=$5$;$?>l9g!"<B9T;~4VK[$\@~7A@-$,F@il$?!#$D$^$j!"%;%k$NBf?t$r8:i9;~!"3F%W%m%;%C%5$NIi2Y=hM}NI$,B?$/!"%?%9%/=hM};~4V$NHfN(,9b$/!"<B9T;~4V$,CY$/$J$k!#$H3m,%;%k$NBf?t$rA}d9$H!"Ii2YJ,;6$N7Z8:Kh$j!"$h$$Bf?t8z2L$rC#@.$9k3$H,$o$+$k!#
- $^$?!"DL?.;~4V$rD4$YkH!"I=5.2$K<($9h&$K!"$3lO%\%j%e!<%'%G!<%?NBg-5H4X78J/!"DL?.NL$O%9%/%j!<%s$N%5%$%:$G7h$^$kNG!"%W%m%;%C%5Bf?t$,A}2C$7Fb!"%;%kKh$NDL?.NL$,$[$\0lDjG"k3H,o+$k!#

5.1.2 Aw?.C10LHNI>2A

- $^$:!"%[%9%H$GJ,3d$5l?%5%V%\%j%e!<%'%'!&G!<%?$r%;%k$KAw?.9k:]!"4.2@a$G=R$Y$?h$&$K!"!"ŒJ!KJ}K!$N1%U%l!<%'%G!<%?$rAw?.$9kH!"ŒJ!KJ}K!$N1<!85G[NsKh$K%G!<%?$rAw?.$9$k!#3F%\%j%e!<%'!&G!<%?%5%$%:$NB,Dj7?7k2L$r?^5.3$K<($9!#

  7k2L$r9M;!$9kH!"0l3gE>Aw1%U%l!<%'$N%G!<%?$N[$&,DL?.2s?t$r8:i9!"1<!85G[NsKh$K%G!<%?Aw?.J}K!$h$j10G\B.$5$,F@$il?!#
- Aw?.C10L(;k@~%G!<%?!KNBg-5Khj=hM}B.EY$N1F6A$rD4Yk$?$a$K!"%\%j%e!<%'%G!<%?$r$256³!"%9%/%j!<%s%5%$%:$O256²$H$7!"Aw?.C10L$rJQ2=$5



?^5.3: %5%V%\%j%e!<%'%G!<%?$NAw?.8z2L

$;$F<B9T$r10 2s9T$G$?8e$N<B9T;~4VrB,Dj7$?!#7k2L$rI=5.4$K<($9!#Aw ?.C10L$N8z2L$r?^5.2$K<($9!#

I=5.4: 256^3%\%j%e!<%'!&l%s%@%j%s%0$N=hM};~4V(L=10)

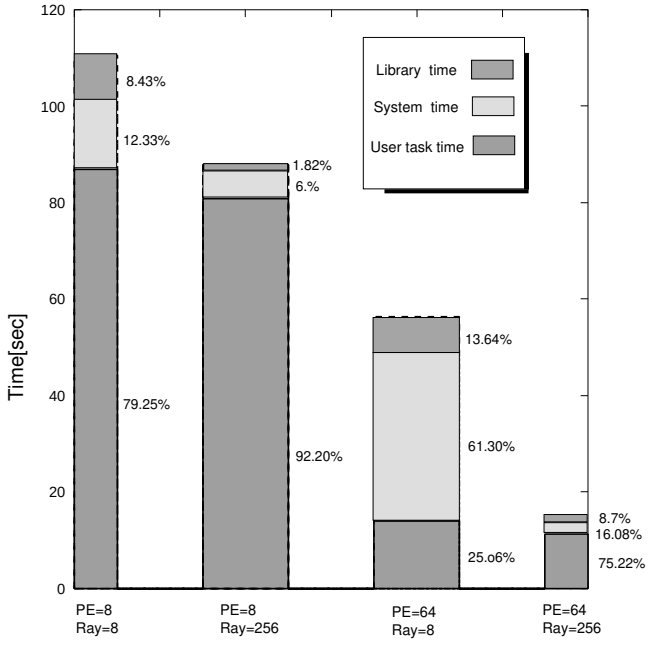
;k@~?t	<B9T;~4V[sec]				
	4 Bf	8 Bf	16 Bf	32 Bf	64 Bf
4	250.5	140.9	113.6	114.3	115.2
8	204.7	111.6	68.9	63.0	62.3
16	184.1	98.6	63.2	37.6	31.1
32	178.7	93.5	56.2	30.6	21.9
64	177.2	90.9	46.8	25.3	14.7
128	174.0	88.9	45.5	24.7	14.3
256	170.0	87.8	44.8	23.9	13.5

3N7k2L$r9M;!$9kH!"E>Aw%G!<%?NL$,>/$J$/$JkHDL?.2s?t$,A}2C$7!"=hM};~4VO+JjCY/Jk!#JBNs2=$N8z2L$,8+il$J$$!#7+$7!"E>Aw%G!<%?NL$r

A}d9$H!"=hM};~4V$,@~7AE*$KB.$/Jk!#$^$?!"E>AwNL!¡Jk@~%G!<%?R!a256!K$H%;%k$NBf?t!(B=(B64)$NN>J}$,A}2C9k$H!"=hM}$,5i$K9bB.2=$KJj!"JBNs2=$N8z2L$,8+il$k!#

0J2<!"<B9T;~4V$KM?$($F$$$k1F6A$rI>2A$9k?aK!"AP1000$NDL?.%i%$%V%i%j$N<B9T;~4V!"=hM}%7%9%F%`$N<B9T;~4V!"$*$h$SDL?.0J30$N1i;;$N<B9T;~4V$,Am<B9T;~4V$K@j$a$k3d9g$rB,Dj$7$?!#AP1000$NDL?.%i%$%V%i%j;~4V$O<B:]$N%a%C%;!<%8Aw<u?.$r9T$&;~4V$G$"$k!#=hM}%7%9%F%`$N<B9T;~4V$O%G!<%?$N%Q%C%-%s%0!?%"%s%Q%C%-%s%0$*$h$SAw?.%P%C%U%!$N%U%i%C%7%e$r9T$G$F$$$k;~4VG"$k!#

MQ$$$k%\%j%e!<%`!&G!<%?$O256^{3}H%9%/%j!<%s$N%5%$:$O256^{2}G$"$k!#%;%kBf?t$N8z2LI>2A$K$D$$$F$O8Bf$H64Bf$r07$&!#0l3g7FAw?.9k;k@~%G!<%?t$O=$l$>$l8K\$H256K\$G$"$k!#0J2<!"=hM};~4V$HDL?.;~4V$N3d9g$O?^5.4$G!"<B9T;~4V$NFbLu$OI=5.5N=l>lr<($9!#



?^5.4:=hM};~4V$HDL?.;~4V$N3d9g

1. %;%kBf?t$,>.$5$$>l9g!"0l3gAw?.9k;k@~%G!<%?t$,>/$J$$$H!"%[%9%HB&$O%;%k$X$NAw?.;~4V!(Tfhs!K"%;%k$+$i<u?.;~4V!(Tfhr!K$H%;%kB&$O!"%[%9%H$+$i!(Tfcor)0?$OB>$N%;%k$+iN<u?.;~4V!(Tfcnr)!"%[%9%H$X0?$OB>%;%k

I=5.5: <B9T;~4V$NFbLu

PE´¿		PE=8´				PE=64´			
`¿fi¸		ray=8		ray=256		ray=8		ray=256	
	¥Ø¥/¥¥Ø¥ŒE	†¿	…´„»·	†¿	…´„»·	†¿	…´„»·	†¿	…´„»·
ホスト	L_asend(Ths)	81920	157.9 (14.6%)	2560	12.8 (1.49%)	81920	165.3 (30.24%)	2560	12.8 (9.38%)
	Crecv(Thr)	81920	87.2 (8.06%)	2560	3.5 (0.41%)	81920	94.6 (17.31%)	2560	3.4 (2.51%)
	Readmsg (Trm)	81920	86.3 (7.98%)	2560	18.2(2.11%)	81920	66.3 (17.61%)	2560	18.0 (13.22%)
	Count(Thc)	—	750.5(69.36%)	—	828.3(96%)	—	190.5(34.84%)	—	102.05(74.88%)
	Total(Th)	245762	1082.0 (100%)	7682	862.8(100%)	245762	546.7(100%)	7682	136.3(100%)
セル	H_recv(Tcor)	37	0.05 (0.00%)	37	0.05(0.01%)	9	0.00(0.00%)	9	0.00(0.00%)
	Readmsg (Tcom)	81957	16.6 (1.51%)	2597	8.3 (0.95%)	81929	15.8 (2.81%)	2569	7.4(4.91%)
	Crecv(Tcns)	81921	61.4 (5.60%)	2561	3.5 (0.40%)	81921	46.9 (8.35%)	2561	1.3(0.88%)
	L_asend (Tcns)	81920	14.4 (1.31%)	2560	4.1 (0.46%)	81920	13.9 (2.49%)	2560	4.0(2.67%)
	Count(Tcnc)	—	1004.5(91.57%)	—	861.7(98.18%)	—	484.8(86.36%)	—	138.3(91.54%)
	Total(Tc)	245835	1096.9(100%)	7755	877.6(100%)	245779	76.6 (13.64%)	7699	151.0(100%)

4V$NAw?.;~4V !Tcns) JI$bA}Bg$7!"DL?.2s?t$,B?$$!#$^$?!"%\%j%e!<%`%G!<%?$,Bg$-$$>l9g!"Bf?t$N8z2L$,8+il$J$$H!"%;%kB&$O7W;;~4V$,D9$/$J$k!#

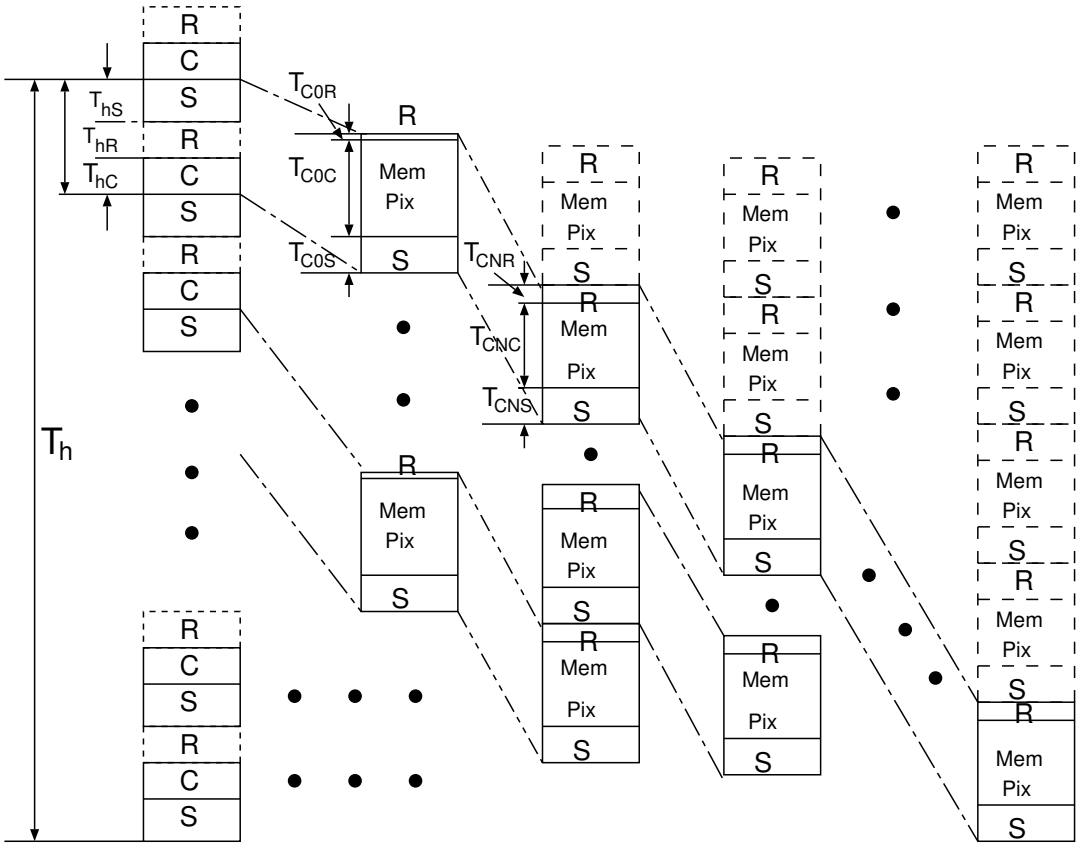
2. %;%kBf?t$,JQ$oi:!"0l3gAw?.9k;k@~%G!<%?$rA}$d9H!"%[%9%H$H%;%k$NN>J}$GDL?.%i%$%V%i%j;~4V$,==J,$K8:i9!"7+$b!"Bf?t$,>/$J$$H!"%;%kB&$N=hM};~4V$H%[%9%HB&NBTA;~4V$N%P%i%s%9$,0-$/!"7k6I=hM}B.EY$,$"$^$jB.$/JiJ+C?!#

3. %;%kBf?t$HE>AwNL$,5U$K!"Bf?t$,A}d7!"E>AwNL$,>/$J$$>l9g$O!"#1%;%kEv$?jN7W;;NL$,8:>/$7$F!"Bf?t8z2L$,8+il$k!#$7$+$b!"E>AwNL$,A}2C$7$J$$$H!"%[%9%HB&$NDL?.2s?t$rA}d9!"%;%kNBTA;~4V$,Am=hM}<B9T;~4V$N3d9g$NB?$/$r@j$a$k!#

4. 0lJ}!"%;%k$NBf?t$HE>AwNL$rN>J}A}$d9H!"1 %;%kEv$?$j$N1i;;NL$,6KaF8:>/$7!"DL?.%i%$%V%i%j;~4V$bAw?.NL$,>/$J$$>l9gN\frac{1}{30}$KDc2<$7!"JBNs2=$N8zN($,$h$$$H$$($k!#$3$N>l9g$N%[%9%H%;%k$N=$l$>$l$NDL?.%i%$%V%i%j<B9T;~4V$r?^5.5$K<($9!#

5.1.3 @-G=M=B,%b%G%k

8zN($O@-G=$r7hDjE1$k3FMW0x$NAj8_:nMQ$K0MB8$9kNLG$"$j!"8zN($=$NbN$rD>@\%b%G%k2=$9k3HO:FqG$"$k$,!"<B9T;~4V$K4p$E$$$F@-G=M=B,%b%G



?^5.5: DL?.%i%$%V%i%j$N<B9T;~4V

%k$r9M$(kH!"3EMW0x4H$KJ,3d$7$F9M$(ilkN$GM}2r$7d9$$!#K\8&5fDs0F7?JBNs%"%k%4%j%:%`$OJBNs7W;;5!>e$G<B9T$7$?7k2L$+$i!"%"!<%-%F%/%A%c$K1~$8$F!"E,@Z$J%\%j%e!<%`!&G!<%?%5%$:!"%W%m%;%C%5?t$rA*Br9kKh$j!"@-G=M=B,%b%G%k$rF'@k3$H,2DG=$HJk!#K\@aGO!"3lKD$$$F=RYk!#

?^5.5Kh$j!"AP1000 $G<B9T$7$FF'@$il?7k2L$+$i!"%[%9%H$N;k@~%G!<%?$;%k$N0 HV$KAwkH$-!"DL?.;~4V$,Hs>o$K>.$5$/$G!"L5;k9k3H,2DG=G"$k!#$3$3$G!"%Q%$%W%i%$%sJ}K!$G8D!9$N%W%m%;%C%5$O3FCJ3,$G$N1i;;~4V!"DL?.;~4V$Khk!"0J2<$NJBNs<B9T;~4V$N?dB,<0$r8+@Q$bk3$H,$G$-$k!#3F%W%m%;%C%5$NJBNs7W;;~4V$T_c$O!"

$$T_h = T_{ho} + P_i - 1(T_p + T_{com}) + (T_{ho} \times L) + T_hr \tag{5.1}$$

$H8+@Q$blk!#?$@$7!"P_iO%W%m%;%C%5Bf?tG"$k!#L $O%9%/%j!<%s$N%5%$:$Sn^2$H;k@~%G!<%?$;%NAw?.NL!B!K$OL = \frac{Sn^2}{R}$rDL?.2s?tKJ$k!#$T_{ho} = Ths+Thr+Thc$G$"$k!#$T_p$O%W%m%;%C%5$G$N1i;;~4V$G$"$k!#$T_{comm} = Tcnr + Tcns$O%W%m%;%C

I=5.6: @h9TAw?.$HJ?9TAw?.$NHf3S(s)

%\%j%e!<% `/%T%/%;%k	PE(Bf)	@h9TAw?. [sec]	J?9TAw?. [sec]	<B9T;~4V $N2~A1[%]
64^3œ,A!?256^2	4	47.58	47.64	0.13
	8	25.63	25.83	0.77
	16	13.95	14.12	1.20
	32	8.82	9.12	3.28
	64	5.82	6.16	5.42
128^3œ,A!?256^2	4	91.65	91.92	0.30
	8	47.59	47.81	0.46
	16	25.20	25.56	1.41
	32	13.90	14.44	3.74
	64	8.64	9.02	4.21
256^3œ,A!?256^2	4	the limit of memory	-	-
	8	87.92	88.18	0.29
	16	46.08	45.8	1.57
	32	24.19	24.74	2.22
	64	13.63	14.09	3.26

%5$NDL?.;~4V$G$"$k!#

5.1.4 ;k@~%G!<%?$N@h9TAw?.$N8z2L

4.4.3@a$G=R$Y$?$h$&$K!"K\8&5f$GDL?.;~4V$r1#JC9k$?$a$K!"%"%k%4%j%:%`$r<B8=$9$k$H$-$K!";k@~%G!<%?$NAw?.J}K!$r2<cN`$r9M$(B$?!#I=5.6$O!"@h9TAw?.K!$HJ?9TAw?.K!N=l>lN%\%j%e!<%`!&G!<%?%5%$%:$KBP$9$k!"<B9T;~4V$NHf3S$G$"$k!#I=$N7k2L$+$i9M;!$9$k$H!"@h9TAw?.K!$[$&$,9b$$8z2L$,F@$i$l$?$H$$(B$k!#%G!<%?%5%$%:$,>.$5$$>l9g$G$b!"@h9TAw?.K!$OJ?9TAw?.K!$h$j2%0J>e<B9T;~4V$,C;$$!#%\%j%e!<%`%5%$%:$,128^3NH-$K!"$[$\20%$N2~A1$rC#@.$G$-$?!#DL?.1#JC$,4|BT$5lk@h9TAw?.K!$N%"%k%4%j%:%`$N<B8=$,$G$-$k!#

6 $*$ojK

K\8&5fGO!"%a%b%jJ,;67?JBNs7W;;5!$rBP>]$H9k%\%j%e!<%`%l%s%@%j%s%0$NJBNs%"%k%4%j%:%`$rDs0F$7$?!#

K\%"%k%4%j%:%`$O!"=>Mh$NC`<!%"%k%4%j%:%`$r4p$K!"%W%m%;%C%54V$N%Q%$%W%i%$%s%K$h$k%\%/%;%kJBNs=hM}$r9T$&!#$^$?!"%\%j%e!<%`%l%s%@%j%s%0@lMQJBNs7W;;5!ReVolver/C40 $GDs0F$5l?3%s%U%j%/%H%U%j!<$J%a%b%j9=@.K!$r%G!<%?J,3d$K;HMQ$7F$$$k!#3lKh$j!"%G!<%?$N:FJ,3d$r9T$&3HJ/G$0UJ}8~$+iN;k@~$r=hM}$9k3H,G-!";kE@JQ99$r9T$C$?>19g$K$b9bB.$J2hA|@8@.$,2DG=$G$"$k!#

K\%"%k%4%j%:%`$rJBNs7W;;5!AP1000>e$K<BAu$7!"@-G=I>2A$r9T$C$?!#K\<BAu$G$O!"E,EY$JN3EY$G%\%j%e!<%`G!<%?$d;k@~$rE>Aw$7!";k@~$N@hAwjKhkDL?.$N1#JC$r?^kJIN:GE,2=Kh$j!"9b$$@-G=$,F@$il?!#

AP1000 GN@-G=I>2A$N7k2L!"

- %5%$%:64³,256³$N%\%j%e!<%`G!<%?$+$i2hAG?t256²$N2hA|$r@8@.9kNK!"64 %W%m%;%C%5GO4 %W%m%;%C%5KBP7!"$=$l$>$lLs8 G\$H12.5 G\$H!"9b$$JBNs@-$,F@$il?!#
- %\%j%e!<%`!&G!<%?$,Bg$-$$>19g$O!"J,3d$5$l$?%5%V%\%j%e!<%`!&G!<%?$r1 %U%l!<%`$GAw?.9k$[$&&$,DL?.2s?t$r8:i9!"1<!85G[NsKh$K%G!<%?Aw?.J}K!$h$j10 G\B.$5$,F@$il?!#
- 0l3gAw?.9k;k@~%G!<%??t$O64 %W%m%;%C%5$G;k@~%G!<%??t$,256 $O4 KBP7!"=hM}B.EY$,8.5 G\$HJC$?!#
- $^$?!"@h9TAw?.K!$O0l3gAw?.K!$h$jAw?.$9$k%a%C%;!<%8$ND9$5$,C;$/$N$G!"DL?.;~4V$KBP7F!"@h9TAw?.K!$O0l3gAw?.K!$hj"$kDxEYDL?.;~4V$,8:i9$3$H$,$o$+$k!#
- 5i$K!"%5%$%:64³$N%\%j%e!<%`G!<%?$KBP$7!"2hAG?t256²$N2hA|@8@.;~4V$r%o!<%/%9%F!<%7g&s !Ültra SPARC 167MHz <g5-21128MB!K$G$NC`<!<B9T$HHf3S7?7k2L!"64 %W%m%;%C%5$G4.1 G\$HJj!"K\J}<0Kh$kJBNs%\%j%e!<%`%l%s%@%j%s%0$NM-8z@-$,<(5l$?!#

<UK-

K\8&5f$N5!2q$rM?$($F2<5j!"E,@Z$J8f;XF3$r;roC$?IYEDbC<#65<x$K?<?S$J<U0U$rI=7^$9!#

?t!9$NM-MQ$J8f0U8+$r$$?$@$$?CfEg9@=u65<x!"?tB?$/$N8fAjCL$K1~$8$F$$$?$@$$??9bC0lO:=u65<x!"8^Eg@5M5=u<jJiSK=yMx;a$K?<$/46<UCW7^$9!#

%W%m%0%i%'$N<B9T$K$"$?$j!"JBNs7W;;5!AP1000 $N<B9T4D6-$r8fDs6!$$?$@$-$^$7$? !3t!KIY;NDL8&5f=j$K46<U$N0U$rI=7^$9!#

$^$?!"?t!9$N=u8@$r$$?$@$$?:#Hx8xFs;a!"2.LnM'N4;a$HM-1W$J8f0U8+$r$$$?$@$$?BgLnOBI';a!"7&ED>;;K;a$K46<UCW$7$^$9!#

5i$K!"F|:"8fF$O@$$?$@$$?IYED8&5f<<$N=t;a$K46<UCW7^$9!#

;29MJ88%

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